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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. PRECARIOUS (adj.) : अनिश्चित

Pronunciation: pruh•keuh•ree•uhs
Meaning: not securely held or in position; dangerously likely to fall or collapse.
Synonyms: treacherous, uncertain, dicey
Antonyms: innocent, innocuous, nonhazardous
Sentence: The world is a precarious and unstable place.

2. OSTENSIBLY (adv.) : जाहिरा तौर पर

Pronunciation: aw•sten•suh•blee
Meaning: apparently or purportedly, but perhaps not actually.
Synonyms: apparently, seemingly, ostensively
Antonyms: implausibly, impossibly, improbably
Sentence: Ostensibly a university student studying abroad, he was actually an espionage agent.

3. RECALCITRANT (adj.) : आज्ञा न माननेवाला

Pronunciation: ruh•kal•suh•truhnt
Meaning: having an obstinately uncooperative attitude toward authority or discipline.
Synonyms: uncooperative, disobedient, intractable
Antonyms: amenable, biddable, compliant
Sentence: The University suspended the most <u>recalcitrant</u> demonstrators.

4. CONNOTATION (noun) : সর্থ

Pronunciation: kaw•nuht•ay•shn

Meaning: an idea or feeling that a word invokes in addition to its literal or primary meaning.

Synonyms: undertone, undercurrent, implication

Antonyms: inconsequentiality, insignificance, irrelevance

Sentence: A good dictionary will give us the <u>connotation</u> of a word as well as its denotation.

5. INDOMITABLE (adj.) : अदम्य

Pronunciation: uhn•daw•muh•tuh•bl



Meaning: impossible to subdue or defeat. Synonyms: invincible, unconquerable, unbeatable Antonyms: surmountable, vincible, vulnerable Sentence: Alice was a woman of <u>indomitable</u> spirit.

6. ASSAILANT (noun) : आक्रमण करनेवाला

Pronunciation: uh•sayl•uhnt **Meaning:** a person who physically attacks another. **Synonyms:** attacker, mugger **Antonyms:** ally, friend **Sentence:** Can you describe your <u>assailant</u>?

7. GRIEVOUS (adj.) : क्षतिकर

Pronunciation: greev•uhsMeaning: (of something bad) very severe or serious.Synonyms: serious, severe, graveAntonyms: gratifying, pleasing, comfortableSentence: The loss of his father was a grievous blow.

8. CONFLAGRATION (noun) : आग

Pronunciation: kawn•fluh•gray•shn
Meaning: an extensive fire that destroys a great deal of land or property.
Synonyms: fire, blaze, flames
Antonyms: demilitarization, demobilization, disarmament.
Sentence: A conflagration in 1947 reduced 90 percent of the houses to ashes.

9. ANIMOSITY (noun) : बैर

Pronunciation: a•nuh•maw•suh•tee
Meaning: strong hostility.
Synonyms: antipathy, hostility, animus
Antonyms: amity, civility, cordiality
Sentence: He felt no <u>animosity</u> towards his critics.

10. DECADENCE (noun) : पतन

Pronunciation: deh•kuh•dns

Meaning: moral or cultural decline as characterized by excessive indulgence in pleasure or luxury.

Synonyms: dissipation, dissoluteness, degeneracy **Antonyms:** ascent, rise, morality



Sentence: The <u>decadence</u> of morals is bad for a nation.

