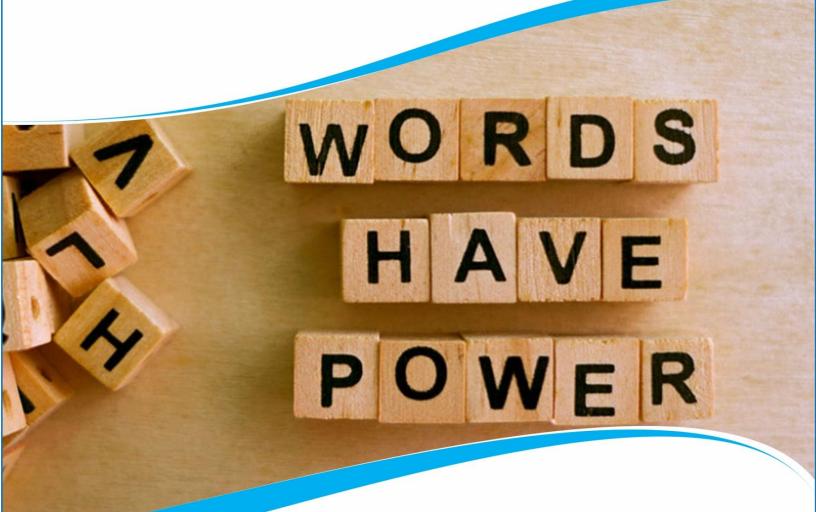




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

23 January, 2025





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.PROLONGING (verb):समय को बढ़ाने

Pronunciation: pruh.lawng.uhng

Meaning: Extending the duration of something beyond normal limits.

Synonyms: Extending, delaying, stretching **Antonyms:** Shortening, curtailing, ending

Example: By avoiding consensus, the leader is only prolonging the political crisis.

2. SORDID(adjective):घिनौना

Pronunciation: saw.duhd

Meaning: Involving immoral actions, dishonor, or unpleasant aspects.

Synonyms: Shameful, vile, grimy

Antonyms: Clean, honorable, respectable

Example: The <u>sordid</u> reality of wasting assets came to light after the RTI inquiry.

3.PROFLIGACY(noun): आवारगी

Pronunciation: praw.fluh.guh.see

Meaning: Reckless and wasteful use of resources. **Synonyms:** Wastefulness, extravagance, lavishness

Antonyms: Frugality, thrift, prudence

Example: The <u>profligacy</u> of the administration in scrapping working locomotives shocked

industry experts.

4. REDUNDANT(adjective): अनावश्यक

Pronunciation: ruh.duhn.dnt

Meaning: No longer needed or useful; superfluous.

Synonyms: Obsolete, unnecessary, surplus **Antonyms:** Essential, necessary, relevant

Example: The rapid electrification made many diesel engines <u>redundant</u>.

5.DESIDERATA(noun):अभीष्ट

Pronuncation: duh.zi.duh.raa.tuh

Meaning: Things that are wanted or considered necessary.

Synonyms: Requirements, necessities, essentials

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Antonyms: Non-essentials, trivialities

Example: Economic sustainability is among the <u>desiderata</u> for the railway's long-term

success.

6. COROLLARY(noun):परिणाम

Pronunciation: kuh.raw.luh.ree

Meaning: A natural consequence or result. Synonyms: Consequence, result, outcome Antonyms: Cause, origin, antecedent

Example: A reduction in crude oil imports is a <u>corollary</u> of the electrification of railways.

7.FRENETIC(adjective): उन्मत

Pronunciation: fruh.neh.tuhk

Meaning: Fast and energetic in an uncontrolled or frantic way.

Synonyms: Frantic, hectic, feverish **Antonyms:** Calm, relaxed, leisurely

Example: The government pursued railway electrification at a <u>frenetic</u> pace, disregarding

economic viability.

8.PANTHEON(noun):सब देवताओं का मंदिर

Pronunciation: pan.thee.uhn

Meaning: A group of particularly respected or famous people or concepts.

Synonyms: Elite, legends, luminaries **Antonyms:** Unknowns, mediocrity

Example: Electrification has joined the <u>pantheon</u> of universal ideals like sustainable

energy.

9.HUMONGOUS(adjective):विशाल

Pronunciation: hyoo.muhng.guhs **Meaning:** Extremely large; enormous. **Synonyms:** Gigantic, colossal, massive **Antonyms:** Tiny, minuscule, small

Example: The <u>humongous</u> wastage of functional locomotives has raised serious concerns.

10. HEDONISTIC(adjective):सुखवादी

Pronunciation: heh.duh.ni.stuhk

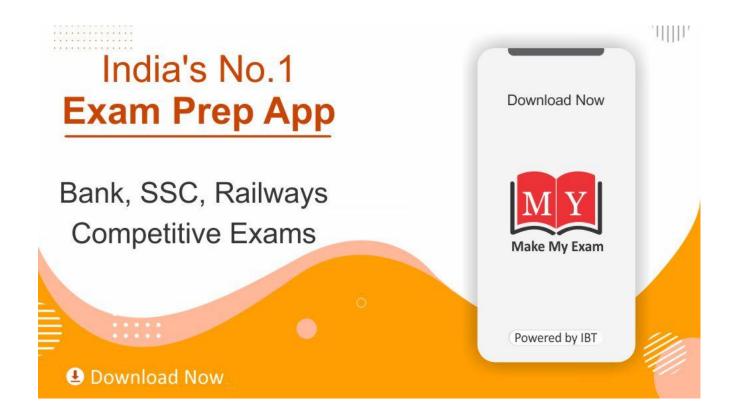
Meaning: devoted to the pursuit of pleasure

Synonyms: sensal, greedy, reckless **Antonyms:** sober, continent, temperate

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Sentence: His <u>hedonistic</u> lifestyle had severe consequences.



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