





# 20 December 2019





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# 20 December, 2019

Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

#### Happy Learning!!!

# 1. PLEA (verb) - दलील

**Pronunciation:** plee **Meaning:** a request made in an urgent and emotional manner **Synonyms:** appeal, entreaty, supplication, petition, payer, request **Usage:** They made a desperate <u>plea</u> for help.

# 2. CUMBERSOME (adjective) - बोझिल

Pronunciation: kum-bur-sum Meaning: large or heavy and therefore difficult to carry or use Synonyms: unwieldy, unmanageable, awkward, clumsy Antonyms: manageable, convenient Usage: It was difficult to wear <u>cumbersome</u> diving suits.

# 3. BLIGHT (noun, verb) - न्क़सानदेह

**Pronunciation:** blait **Meaning:** a thing that spoils or damages something; have a severely harmful effect on **Synonyms:** affliction, scourge, bane, curse; ruin, wreck, spoil, disrupt **Antonym:** blessing **Usage:** 

- Her guilty secret was a <u>blight</u> on her happiness. (noun)
- The scandal <u>blighted</u> the careers of several leading politicians. (verb)

# 4. PROBE (noun, verb) - तहक़ीक़ात, छानबीन

Pronunciation: pro-b

**Meaning:** a thorough investigation into a crime or other matter; physically explore or examine (something) with the hands or an instrument; seek to uncover information about someone or something **Synonyms:** investigation, inquiry, examination, scrutiny, inquest; examine, explore, investigate, scrutinize

Synonyms: investigation, inquiry, examination, scrutiny, inquest; examine, explore, investigate, scrutusage:

- Fire investigators were expected to launch a <u>probe</u> into the cause of the blaze later today. (noun)
- A robot is being sent inside the school to <u>probe</u> the building for explosive devices. (verb)
- She tried to probe his mind to find out what he was thinking. (verb)



# 5. TOADY (adjective, verb) – चापलूस

Pronunciation: to-di



# 20 December, 2019

**Meaning:** a person who praises and is artificially pleasant to people in authority, usually in order to get some advantage from them

**Synonyms:** sycophant, obsequious, creep, crawler, fawner, flatterer, flunkey **Antonyms:** independent; defy **Usage:** 

- The boss doesn't like toady employees. (adjective)
- She was always toadying to the boss, but she didn't get a promotion out of it. (verb)

# 6. PROACTIVE (adjective) - सक्रिय

**Pronunciation:** pro-ak-tiv

**Meaning:** (of a person or action) creating or controlling a situation rather than just responding to it after it has happened **Synonyms:** enterprising, energetic, motivated

Usage: Managers must be proactive in identifying and preventing potential problems.

# 7. DIDACTIC (adjective) – शिक्षाप्रद

**Pronunciation:** did-ak-tik / dai-dak-tik **Meaning:** intended to teach **Synonyms:** instructive, instructional, educational, educative, informative, informational **Usage:** His novel has a <u>didactic</u> tone.

# 8. CONCEDE (verb) – मान लेना

Pronunciation: kun-seedMeaning: admit or agree that something is true after first denying or resisting itSynonyms: admit, acknowledge, acceptAntonym: denyUsage: I had to <u>concede</u> that I'd overreacted.

# 9. ALIGHT (verb) – उतरना, नीचे आना

Pronunciation: alaitMeaning: to come down from a train, bus, or other form of transportSynonyms: get off, get down, dismount, disembark, descendAntonyms: get on, boardUsage: They alighted from the bus.

# 10. QUIP (verb) - वाक्य-वाण, परिहास

**Pronunciation:** kwip **Meaning:** a humorous and clever remark **Synonyms:** joke, jest, pun, sally, banter, gag **Usage:** He ended his speech with a merry quip.

