

# VOCABULARY

## 1. EXUBERANCE (NOUN): जोश-खरोश

**Pronunciation:** uhgz•yoo•buh•ruhns

**Meaning:** the quality of being full of energy, excitement, and cheerfulness; ebullience.

**Synonyms:** ebullience, joyfulness, cheeriness

**Antonyms:** inactivity, laziness, tediousness

**Sentence:** She was laughing from the sheer exuberance of the performance.

## 2. APHORISTIC (ADJECTIVE): सूत्र-रूपमें

**Pronunciation:** aph•o•ris•tic

**Meaning:** marked by the use of few words to convey much information or meaning.

**Synonyms:** brief, capsule, compact

**Antonyms:** long-winded, prolix, redundant

**Sentence:** The language is austere and aphoristic.

## 3. RETORTED (VERB): जवाब देना

**Pronunciation:** ruh•tawt•uhd

**Meaning:** say something in answer to a remark or accusation, typically in a sharp, angry, or wittily incisive manner.

**Synonyms:** answer, reply, respond

**Antonyms:** asked, inquired, questioned

**Sentence:** When told she couldn't have it, she retorted, "Fine, I didn't want it anyway!"

## 4. OUTPACE (VERB): आगे बढ़ना

**Pronunciation:** awt•pays

**Meaning:** go, rise, or improve faster than.

**Synonyms:** outrun, outstrip, overtake

**Antonyms:** decelerate, slow

**Sentence:** Population growth has continued to outpace job growth for the last several decades.

## 5. POMPOSITITY (ADJECTIVE): व्यक्ति-निष्ठा

**Pronunciation:** pom•pos•i•ty

**Meaning:** the quality of being pompous; self-importance.

**Synonyms:** self-importance, imperiousness, pompousness

**Antonyms:** humility, modesty, self-distrust

**Sentence:** An elaborate signature indicates pomposity and self – importance.

## 6. BROWBEAT (VERB): धमकाना

**Pronunciation:** brau•beet

**Meaning:** intimidate (someone), typically into doing something, with stern or abusive words.

**Synonyms:** bully, hector, intimidate

**Antonyms:** cheer, comfort, console

**Sentence:** They browbeat him into signing the document.

## 7. COGNATE (ADJECTIVE): सजाति

**Pronunciation:** kawg•nayt

**Meaning:** having qualities in common

**Synonyms:** alike, analogous, comparable

**Antonyms:** different, dissimilar, unlike

**Sentence:** German and Dutch are cognate languages.

## 8. INVETERATE (ADJECTIVE): कट्टर

**Pronunciation:** uhn•veh•tuh•ruht

**Meaning:** having a particular habit, activity, or interest that is long-established and unlikely to change.

**Synonyms:** ingrained, ineradicable, deep-rooted

**Antonyms:** temporary, transient, short time

**Sentence:** The man is an inveterate liar who only rarely tells the truth.

## 9. WHAMMY (NOUN): बुरा प्रभाव

**Pronunciation:** va•mee

**Meaning:** an event with a powerful and unpleasant effect; a blow.

**Synonyms:** curse, augury

**Antonyms:** amulet, charm

**Sentence:** The third whammy was the degradation of the financial system.

## 10. GRANDIOSE (ADJECTIVE): दिखावटी

**Pronunciation:** gran•dee•ose

**Meaning:** impressive and imposing in appearance or style, especially pretentiously so.

**Synonyms:** magnificent, impressive, grand

**Antonyms:** modest, unpretentious

**Sentence:** He's always producing grandiose plans that never work.