



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in usages. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. REFUTE (verb) – खंडन

Pronunciation: ruh•fyoot

Meaning: prove (a statement or theory) to be wrong or false

Synonyms: disprove, prove wrong, confute

Antonyms: confirm, prove, validate

Sentence: We can easily refute his argument.

2. FILTHY (adj) - गंदा

Pronunciation: fil thee

Meaning: disgustingly dirty.

Synonyms: dirty, mucky, grimy

Antonyms: clean, pure, purified

Sentence: He never washed, and always wore a <u>filthy</u> old jacket.

3. BARRAGE (noun) - गोला-बारी

Pronunciation: bar•rage

Meaning: a concentrated artillery bombardment over a wide area.

Synonyms: bombardment, gunfire, cannonade

Antonyms: retreat, withdrawal, departure, surrender

Sentence: The two fighters were driven off by a <u>barrage</u> of anti-aircraft fire.

4.CONFLUENCE (noun) - संगम

Pronunciation: kaan•floo•uhns

Meaning: the junction of two rivers, especially rivers of approximately equal width.

Synonyms: convergence, meeting, junction

Antonyms: divergence, separation

Sentence: The 160-meter falls mark the dramatic <u>confluence</u> of the rivers Nera and Velino.

5. SHIRK (verb) - भागना

Pronunciation: shurk

Meaning: avoid or neglect (a duty or responsibility)

Synonyms: evade, dodge, avoid **Antonyms:** accept, embrace, pursue

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Sentence: He never <u>shirked</u> from doing his duty.

6. EMANATE (verb) - निकालना

Pronunciation: eh•muh•nayt

Meaning: (of something abstract but perceptible) issue or spread out from (a source).

Synonyms: emerge, flow, pour **Antonyms:** absorb, go away

Sentence: Good smells <u>emanated</u> from the kitchen.

7. CONNIVANCE (noun) - मिलीभगत

Pronunciation: kuh•nai•vns

Meaning: willingness to secretly allow or be involved in wrongdoing, especially an

immoral or illegal act.

Synonyms: collusion, complicity, collaboration

Antonyms: disagreement, incompatibility

Sentence: He tried to bribe the police into connivance.

8. FUTILE (adj) – व्यर्थ

Pronunciation: fyoo•tl

Meaning: incapable of producing any useful result

Synonyms: vain, pointless, useless

Antonyms: effective, productive, efficient

Sentence: His negotiations with Russia proved futile.

9. COLOSSAL (adj) – प्रचंड

Pronunciation: kuh•laa•sl **Meaning:** extremely large.

Synonyms: huge, massive, enormous **Antonyms:** bantam, bitty, diminutive

Sentence: In the center of the hall stood a <u>colossal</u> wooden statue, decorated in ivory and

gold.

10. CLANDESTINE (adj) – गुप्त

Pronunciation: klan•deh•stn

Meaning: kept secret or done secretively, especially because illicit.

Synonyms: secret, covert, furtive **Antonyms:** open, overt, public

Sentence: From the van, the police watched as the <u>clandestine</u> drug deal occurred.

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