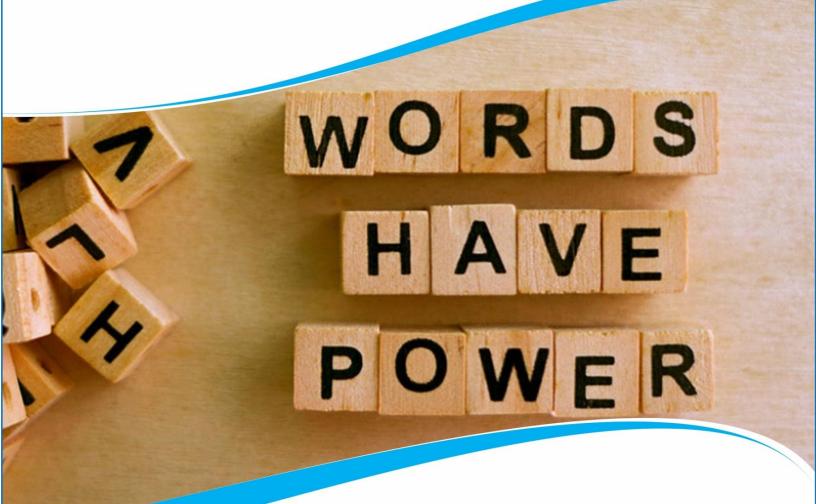




# DAILY VOCAB DOSE

19 April, 2024



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

## 1.COLLUDE (verb): सांठगांठ

Pronunciation: kuh·lood

Meaning: cooperate in a secret or unlawful way in order to deceive or gain an advantage

over others

**Synonyms:** combine, conspire, collaborate

**Antonyms**: differ, disagree, split

**Sentence:** He accused his opponents of <u>colluding</u> with one another.

# 2.RETROSPECTIVE (adj.): पूर्वप्रभावी

**Pronunciation:** reh troh spek tiv

**Meaning:** looking back on or dealing with past events or situations.

Synonyms: backdated, retroactive, backward-looking

**Antonyms:** prospective

**Sentence:** our survey was <u>retrospective</u>.

## 3.HANKER (verb) : लालायित होना

**Pronunciation:** hank · er

Meaning: feel a strong desire for or to do something.

**Synonyms:** yearn, long, have a longing

**Antonyms:** be averse, aversion **Sentence:** she hankered to go back.

## 4.ADAMANT (adj.) : हठी

**Pronunciation:** a · duh · muhnt

**Meaning:** refusing to be persuaded or to change one's mind.

**Synonyms:** adamantine, bullheaded, inconvincible

Antonyms: acquiescent, agreeable, flexible

**Sentence:** He is <u>adamant</u> that he is not going to resign.

## 5.ONEROUS (adj.) : कष्टदायक

**Pronunciation:** oh · nuh · ruhs

Meaning: (of a task, duty, or responsibility) involving an amount of effort and difficulty

that is oppressively burdensome.

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Synonyms: burdensome, inconvenient, troublesome

**Antonyms:** comfortable, cozy, easy

**Sentence:** This is the most <u>onerous</u> task I have ever undertaken.

#### 6.RECIPROCITY (noun): आदान-प्रदान करना

**Pronunciation:** reh·suh·praw·suh·tee

**Meaning:** the practice of exchanging things with others for mutual benefit, especially

privileges granted by one country or organization to another.

**Synonyms:** collaboration, mutualism, harmony **Antonyms:** antagonism, antipathy, enmity

**Sentence:** The proposal calls for <u>reciprocity</u> in trade relations.

# 7.CORROBORATING (verb) : की पृष्टि

**Pronunciation:** kuh·raw·buh·rayt·uhng

**Meaning:** confirm or give support to (a statement, theory, or finding).

Synonyms: confirm, verify, endorse

Antonyms: confuting, disproving, refuting

**Sentence:** Recent research seems to <u>corroborate</u> his theory.

## 8.GRATUITOUS (adj.) : ऐच्छिक

**Pronunciation:** gruh·tyoo·uh·tuhs

**Meaning:** uncalled for; lacking good reason; unwarranted.

**Synonyms:** unjustified, without reason, uncalled for

Antonyms: essential, indispensable, necessary

**Sentence:** There's too much crime and <u>gratuitous</u> violence on TV.

# 9.IMMACULATE (adj.) : निर्मल

Pronunciation: uh·ma·kyoo·luht

**Meaning:** (especially of a person or their clothes) perfectly clean, neat, or tidy.

Synonyms: clean, spotless, pristine

Antonyms: dirty, filthy

**Sentence:** The property is in <u>immaculate</u> condition.

# 10.PITHILY (adv.): मतलब की बात

**Pronunciation:** pi-thē **Meaning:** in a few words

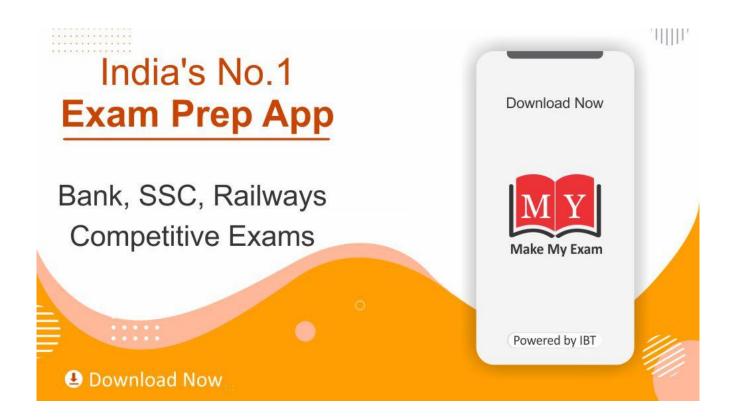
Synonyms: briefly, compactly, concisely

Antonyms: diffusely, long-windedly, verbosely

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**Sentence:** The observation that "War is hell" is how General Sherman <u>pithily</u> summed up his experiences in combat.



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