

VOCABULARY

1. REBELLIOUS (ADJECTIVE): अवज्ञापूर्ण

Pronunciation: ruh•bel•ee•uhs

Meaning: not doing what authority, society, etc. wants you to do.

Synonyms: disobedient, insubordinate

Antonyms: conformist, Obedient

Sentence: I became very *rebellious* and opted out.

2. MAGNIFICENCE (NOUN): भव्यता

Pronunciation: mag•ni•fuh•sns

Meaning: the quality or state of being incredibly impressive, beautiful, or splendid.

Synonyms: grandeur, greatness

Antonyms: cheapness, Dullness

Sentence: The *magnificence* of the surrounding countryside captured everyone's attention.

3. RUDDY (ADJECTIVE): लाल

Pronunciation: ruh•dee

Meaning: a fresh, healthy, reddish complexion.

Synonyms: red, rosy

Antonyms: pale, Sallow

Sentence: After hiking in the cold wind, the children had *ruddy* cheeks.

4. CONTEMPT (NOUN): तिरस्कार

Pronunciation: kuhn•tempt

Meaning: the feeling that somebody/something does not deserve any respect or is without value.

Synonyms: disdain, disrespect

Antonyms: respect, Regard

Sentence: He stared at me with total *contempt*.

5. POPULIST (ADJECTIVE): जनवादी या लोकवादी

Pronunciation: paw•pyoo•luhst

Meaning: relating to or characteristic of a political approach or style that seeks to appeal to ordinary people.

Synonyms: Demagogue, people-oriented, grassroots.

Antonyms: Elitist, exclusive, establishment-friendly.

Sentence: The charismatic leader's *populist* rhetoric resonated with many voters, promising to address their concerns and challenges.

6. CROSSROADS (noun): चौराहा

Pronunciation: kraw•srodez

Meaning: a place where two or more roads cross each other

Synonyms: Intersection, junction, turning point

Antonyms: Straight path, straightforward route, continuity.

Sentence: Each is a historic figure; each is at a *crossroads*.

7. COALITION (NOUN): गठबंधन

Pronunciation: koh•uh•li•shn

Meaning: a government formed by two or more political parties working together

Synonyms: Alliance, union, partnership, federation, confederation.

Antonyms: Rivalry, opposition, discord, disunion.

Sentence: The two political parties formed a *coalition* to address the pressing economic issues facing the country.

8. RADICAL (ADJECTIVE): मौलिक

Pronunciation: ra•duh•kl

Meaning: favoring or making thorough or complete changes in political, economic, or social institutions.

Synonyms: extremist, drastic, thorough, sweeping.

Antonyms: Conservative, moderate, gradual.

Sentence: The activist advocated for *radical* reforms in the education system to address inequality.

9. INFLUX(NOUN): आगम

Pronunciation: in•fluhks

Meaning: the arrival or entry of a large number of people or things.

Synonyms: Inflow, arrival, incursion, incurrence, inundation.

Antonyms: Outflow, departure, exodus, egress.

Sentence: The city experienced a significant *influx* of tourists during the holiday season.

10. BOUNTY (NOUN): उदारता

Pronunciation: bawn•tee

Meaning: generosity.

Synonyms: magnanimity, munificence

Antonyms: meanness, scarcity

Sentence: For millennia the people along the Nile have depended entirely on its *bounty*.