VOCABULARY

1. INCIPIENT (ADJECTIVE): प्रारंभिक

Pronunciation: uhn•si•pee•uhnt
Meaning: "just beginning to exist, appear, or develop".
Synonyms: Nascent, Inchoate, Budding
Antonyms: Mature, Advanced, Complete
Sentence: Team recognized ***incipient*** stages of project & took immediate action to ensure success.

2. BULLISH (ADJECTIVE): तेजी / आशावादी

Pronunciation: bul•uhsh
Meaning: refer to a positive or optimistic outlook or sentiment.
Synonyms: Upbeat, Rising, Booming
Antonyms: Downbeat, Gloomy, Bearish
Sentence: Investors are feeling ***bullish*** about the stock market, anticipating a strong upward trend.

3. OMINOUS (ADJECTIVE): अशुभ

Pronunciation: aw•muh•nuhs
Meaning: giving the impression that something bad or unpleasant is going to happen.
Synonyms: Menacing, Foreboding, Threatening
Antonyms: Reassuring, Hopeful, Auspicious
Sentence: The dark clouds and rumbling thunder were ***ominous*** signs of an approaching storm.

4. SUBVERTS (VERB): तख्ता पलटना

Pronunciation: suhb•vuhts
Meaning: to try to destroy or damage something.
Synonyms: Undermines, Sabotages, Corrupts
Antonyms: Supports, Upholds, Preserves
Sentence: The group of activists aimed to ***subvert*** the oppressive regime by spreading awareness and organizing peaceful protests.

5. ADMONISHED (VERB): डाँटना, फटकारना

Pronunciation: uhd•maw•nuhsht
Meaning: to reprimand or scold someone firmly.
Synonyms: Reprimanded, Reproved, Rebuked
Antonyms: Praised, Commended, Applauded
Sentence: The teacher ***admonished*** the student for constantly interrupting the class and reminded him of the importance of respecting others' turns to speak.

6. SPLINTERED (ADJECTIVE): टुकड़ों में टूटना

Pronunciation: splint•uhd
Meaning: broken or shattered into small, sharp fragments.
Synonyms: Broken, Fractured, Shattered
Antonyms: Intact, Unbroken, United, Undivided
Sentence: The window pane ***splintered*** when hit by the baseball.

7. CONTRAVENTION (NOUN): उल्लंघन

Pronunciation: kawn•truh•ven•shn
Meaning: violating or going against a law, rule.
Synonyms: Infringement, Breach, Transgression
Antonyms: Compliance, Adherence, Observance
Sentence: The company's dumping of hazardous waste into the river was in ***contravention*** of environmental regulations, leading to severe penalties and legal consequences.

8. BLEAKNESS (NOUN): उत्साहहीनता

Pronunciation: bleek•nuhs
Meaning: lacking in hope or cheerfulness.
Synonyms: Desolation, Dreariness, Gloom
Antonyms: Brightness, Optimism, Cheerfulness
Sentence: The abandoned house stood in stark ***bleakness***, with broken windows and overgrown weeds, reflecting the desolation of its surroundings.

9. RUSE (NOUN): धोखा , चाल

Pronunciation: rooz
Meaning: a trick or clever plan.
Synonyms: Trick, Ploy, Scheme, Deception
Antonyms: Honesty, Truthfulness, Sincerity
Sentence: The thief used a clever ***ruse*** to distract the security guard while his accomplice stole the valuable painting from the gallery.

10. ARSON (NOUN): आग लगाने का अपराध

Pronunciation: aa•sn
Meaning: the criminal act of intentionally setting fire to property, typically with malicious intent
Synonyms: Fire-raising, Incendiarism, Pyromania
Antonyms: Firefighting, fire prevention, Extinguishing
Sentence: The authorities suspected ***arson*** as the cause of the massive warehouse fire, as there were signs of accelerants and multiple points of origin.