

# VOCABULARY

## 1. GRAPPLED (VERB): हाथापाई करना

**Pronunciation:** gra•pld

**Meaning:** To hold someone while fighting with him or her

**Synonyms:** Tussled, wrestled , seized

**Antonyms:** Released, discharged, freed

**Sentence:** He briefly *grappled* with the police officer.

## 2. VICARIOUS (ADJECTIVE): दूसरे ब्यक्ति की उपलब्धि से प्रभावित

**Pronunciation:** vuh•keuh•ree•uhs

**Meaning:** Experienced as a result of watching, listening to, or reading about the activities of other people, rather than by doing the activities yourself.

**Synonyms:** Empathetic, delegated, indirect

**Antonyms:** Primary, Unaffected, firsthand, atrocious

**Sentence:** Lots of people use television as their *vicarious* form of social life.

## 3. EXHAUSTIVE (ADJECTIVE): संपूर्ण

**Pronunciation:** uhg•zawst•uhv

**Meaning:** Complete and including everything

**Synonyms:** Encyclopedic, Comprehensive , thorough

**Antonyms:** Incomplete , desultory, haphazard

**Sentence:** An *exhaustive* comparison is outside the scope of the paper.

## 4. PROBE (VERB): जांच करना

**Pronunciation:** probe

**Meaning:** To search into or examine something

**Synonyms:** Inquiry, Scrutiny, investigate

**Antonyms:** Abstain, denial, Ignore

**Sentence:** Investigators are *probing* into new evidence in the case.

## 5. UTTERANCES (NOUN): अभिव्यक्ति

**Pronunciation:** uh•tuh•ruhns•uhz

**Meaning:** Something that someone says

**Synonyms:** Verbalization, expression, Articulation

**Antonyms:** listening, quiet , silence

**Sentence:** His *utterance* was interrupted by frequent coughing.

## 6. TORT (NOUN): क्षति

**Pronunciation:** tawt

**Meaning:** A wrongful act, not including a breach of contract or trust that results in injury to another's person, property, reputation

**Synonyms:** Wrongdoing, delict , Misfeasance

**Antonyms:** Kindness , virtue , goodness , rightness

**Sentence:** It was a **tort** on the part of the lawyer to give a verdict.

## 7. TIGHT-LIPPED (ADJECTIVE): बात करने के लिए अनिच्छुक

**Pronunciation:** tite-lipt

**Meaning:** Refusing to comment on something

**Synonyms:** Reticent, Unresponsive , silent

**Antonyms:** Outspoken, Talkative , babbling

**Sentence:** He was sitting at the other end of the table, **tight-lipped** and angry.

## 8. PERPETRATORS (NOUN): अपराधी

**Pronunciation:** puh•puh•trayt•uhz

**Meaning:** A person who carries out a harmful, illegal, or immoral act

**Synonyms:** Offenders, Criminals, culprit

**Antonyms:** Victim, Law-abiding citizen, Innocent

**Sentence:** The **perpetrators** of this heinous crime must be found and punished to the fullest extent of the law.

## 9. BARGED (VERB): जबरदस्ती घुसना

**Pronunciation:** baajd

**Meaning:** Interrupt by entering suddenly and noisily.

**Synonyms:** Jostle , shoved , Infiltrate

**Antonyms:** glided, slid, Drifted

**Sentence:** They **barged** through the crowds.

## 10. IMPROVISED (ADJECTIVE): तात्कालिक

**Pronunciation:** im•pruh•vized

**Meaning:** To compose and perform or deliver without previous preparation

**Synonyms:** Extemporaneous, Impromptu , Unprepared

**Antonyms:** Rehearsed , Planned , arranged

**Sentence:** He had to **improvise** his opening speech when he forgot his notes.