



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.PROMINENCE (noun) – प्रसिद्धि

Pronunciation: pro·muh·nuhns

Meaning: the state of being famous or important

Synonyms: fame, celebrity, eminence, importance, distinction, influence, prestige

Antonyms: insignificance, obscurity

Usage: J.K. Rowling achieved national prominence when her Harry Potter series became a

household name.

2.ORIENT (verb) - दिशानिर्दिष्ट करना

Pronunciation: aw-ree-uhnt

Meaning: to push in the direction of a goal

Synonyms: align, direct, place, position, dispose, situate, set

Antonyms: disarrange, disorient

Usage: The merger will not be successful if the two firms can't orient to the goals of one

company.

3.PURSUIT (noun) – तलाश

Pronunciation: puh-syoot

Meaning: the action of going after something or someone

Synonyms: chase, search, hunt, inquiry, quest

Antonym: retreat

Usage: The police officer is in <u>pursuit</u> of the escaped prisoner.

4.BREATHTAKING (adjective) - विस्मयकारी

Pronunciation: breth tei kuhng

Meaning: astonishing or awe-inspiring

Synonyms: spectacular, magnificent, wonderful, awesome, astonishing, amazing, stunning

Antonyms: unimpressive, boring, disgusting

Usage: The view from the top of the Eiffel Tower is breathtaking.

5.REFRAIN (verb) - रोकना

Pronunciation: ruh-frein

Meaning: stop oneself from doing something

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Synonyms: abstain, stop, avoid, withhold, forbear, resist, restrain

Antonyms: continue, encourage, allow

Usage: Taylor will lose weight if she can refrain from eating junk food.

6.SACK (verb) - बर्खास्त करना

Pronunciation: sak

Meaning: dismiss from employment

Synonyms: dismiss, expel, fire, terminate, discharge

Antonyms: hire, appoint, employ

Usage: The minister was sacked for abusing power for his personal gain.

7.DROWSINESS (noun) – सुस्ती

Pronunciation: draw·zee·nuhs **Meaning:** a very sleepy state

Synonyms: fatigue, laziness, lethargy, somnolence, tiredness

Antonyms: activity, energy, liveliness

Usage: Pills for seasickness often induce <u>drowsiness</u>.

8.DEROGATORY (adjective) – अपमानजनक

Pronunciation: duh·ro·guh·tuh·ree

Meaning: showing a critical or disrespectful attitude

Synonyms: disparaging, offensive, defamatory, degrading, disrespectful, critical, insulting

Antonyms: complimentary, flattering, appreciative

Usage: She refused to withdraw <u>derogatory</u> remarks made about her boss.

9.PEEVISH (adjective) – झगड़ालू, फ़साद-पसंद

Pronunciation: pee·vish

Meaning: easily irritated or annoyed

Synonyms: irritable, irascible, fractious, fretful, cross, petulant

Antonyms: accepting, friendly, happy

Usage: Because John is peevish and never satisfied with anything, he finds it hard to make

friends.

10.HUMANITARIAN (adjective) – मानवीय

Pronunciation: hyoo·ma·nuh·teuh·ree·uhn

Meaning: concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare

Synonyms: compassionate, humane, unselfish, altruistic, generous, magnanimous,

benevolent

Antonyms: selfish, egocentric

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Usage: He was a <u>humanitarian</u> whose focus was eliminating homelessness.



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