

Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences.

**Happy learning!!!**

### 1. MEDIATE (VERB): मध्यस्थ

**Pronunciation:** me·di·ate

**Meaning:** To bring about a resolution or reconciliation.

**Synonyms:** Intervene, Intermediate, Intercede

**Antonyms:** Aggravate, Provoke, Exacerbate

**Sentence:** The diplomat was called in to mediate peace talks between the two warring nations.

### 2. GLIMMER (VERB, NOUN): टिम टिमाना

**Pronunciation:** gli·muh

**Meaning:** A faint or wavering light, typically a reflection.

**Synonyms:** Sparkle, Twinkle, Gleam

**Antonyms:** Gloom, Dimness

**Sentence:** In the darkness of the forest, the fireflies provided a gentle glimmer of light.

### 3. VENGEFUL (ADJECTIVE): तामसिक

**Pronunciation:** venj·ful

**Meaning:** having a strong desire for revenge.

**Synonyms:** Retaliatory, Vindictive, Retributive

**Antonyms:** Benevolent, Compassionate, Magnanimous

**Sentence:** His vengeful actions only perpetuated a cycle of animosity between the two families.

### 4. REPUGNANT (ADJECTIVE): प्रतिकूल

**Pronunciation:** ruh·puhg·nuhnt

**Meaning:** extremely distasteful, offensive, or unacceptable, causing a feeling of strong dislike or aversion.

**Synonyms:** Abhorrent, Detestable, Loathsome

**Antonyms:** Pleasing, Acceptable, Delightful

**Sentence:** The idea of harming innocent animals for pleasure is repugnant to many people.

### 5. ALLEGE (VERB): आरोपित करना

**Pronunciation:** uh·lej

**Meaning:** to assert or declare without providing conclusive proof; to claim or state something without necessarily proving it.

**Synonyms:** Assert, Claim, Affirm

**Antonyms:** Disavow, Disclaim

**Sentence:** The company was alleged to have engaged in unethical business practices.

**6. PROPAGANDA (NOUN): प्रचार****Pronunciation:** praw·puh·gan·duh**Meaning:** information used to promote or publicize a particular political cause.**Synonyms:** Manipulation, Persuasion, Publicity**Antonyms:** Unbiased information, Fair reporting**Sentence:** The political party was accused Of spreading propaganda to influence voters.**7. SPIRALING (ADJECTIVE): सर्पिल गति से घूमना या नीचे जाना****Pronunciation:** spy.rul.ing**Meaning:** used metaphorically to describe a situation that is rapidly escalating or getting out of control.**Synonyms:** Soaring, Mounting, Surging**Antonyms:** Declining, Plummeting**Sentence:** The controversy surrounding the decision is spiralling, with more people joining the debate.**8. COGNIZANCE (NOUN): संज्ञान****Pronunciation:** kawg·nuh·zns**Meaning:** knowledge or awareness of something.**Synonyms:** Understanding, Perception**Antonyms:** ignorance, oblivion, unfamiliarity**Sentence:** The police took cognizance of the complaint and started an investigation.**9. IMPUNITY (NOUN): दण्ड से मुक्ति****Pronunciation:** uhm·pyoo·nuh·tee**Meaning:** exemption from punishment or consequences of an action (something that has been done that is wrong or illegal).**Synonyms:** Immunity, exemption, amnesty**Antonyms:** Accountability, liability, penalty**Sentence:** Corrupt politicians and bureaucrats often act with impunity, knowing that they will not be held accountable for their actions.**10. TEPID (ADJECTIVE): उत्साहहीन, निरुत्साह****Pronunciation:** teh·puhd**Meaning:** lacking enthusiasm or passion; indifferent.**Synonyms:** Unenthusiastic, Halfhearted**Antonyms:** Passionate, Zealous, Fervent**Sentence:** The audience gave a tepid response to the speaker's uninspiring presentation.