

VOCABULARY

1. SEETHING (ADJECTIVE): क्रोध में

Pronunciation: seedh•uhng

Meaning: filled with or characterized by intense but unexpressed anger.

Synonyms: blazing, raging, rankling

Antonyms: cool, calmness

Sentence: He marched off, *seething* with frustration.

2. ALLEGIANCE (NOUN): निष्ठा

Pronunciation: uh•lee•jns

Meaning: loyalty or commitment of a subordinate to a superior or of an individual to a group or cause.

Synonyms: loyalty, faithfulness, fidelity

Antonyms: disloyalty, faithlessness, falseness

Sentence: FBI demands its employees absolute *allegiance* to this bureau.

3. INDECIPHERABLE (ADJECTIVE): अस्पष्ट

Pronunciation: in•duh•sai•fuh•ruh•bl

Meaning: not able to be read or understood.

Synonyms: hard to read, unreadable, indiscernible

Antonyms: decipherable, readable

Sentence: There was an *indecipherable* message on the answering machine.

4. CHEESEPARING (ADJ.): कंजूस

Pronunciation: cheez•peuh•ruhng

Meaning: careful or stingy with money.

Synonyms: cheapness, penny-pinching, penuriousness

Antonyms: generosity, largesse

Sentence: I have never been in favour of *cheeseparing* in education.

5. BUCOLIC (NOUN): ग्राम्य

Pronunciation: byoo•kaw•luhk

Meaning: relating to the pleasant aspects of the countryside and country life.

Synonyms: rural, pastoral, countryside

Antonyms: urban, metropolitan

Sentence: The painting shows a typically *bucolic* scene with peasants harvesting crops in a field.

6. INDELIBLE (ADJECTIVE): अमिट

Pronunciation: uhn•deh•luh•bl

Meaning: (of ink or a pen) making marks that cannot be removed.

Synonyms: ineradicable, inerasable, ineffaceable

Antonyms: eradicable, erasable

Sentence: The blood had left an *indelible* mark on her shirt.

7. CORUSCATE (VERB): उज्ज्वल होना

Pronunciation: kor-uh-skayt

Meaning: (of light) flash or sparkle.

Synonyms: flash, glance, gleam

Antonyms: dim, dull

Sentence: The light was *coruscating* from the walls.

8. BUNGLER (NOUN): भूल करने वाला

Pronunciation: bung-gler

Meaning: a person who habitually bungles things; an amateur.

Synonyms: blunderer, incompetent, amateur

Antonyms: expert, maestro, master

Sentence: He's an incompetent *bungler*.

9. PROBITY (NOUN): ईमानदारी

Pronunciation: proh•buh•tee

Meaning: the quality of having strong moral principles; honesty and decency.

Synonyms: integrity, honesty, decency

Antonyms: mendaciousness, mendacity, dishonesty

Sentence: Her *probity* and integrity are beyond question.

10. IGNOMINY (NOUN): बदनामी

Pronunciation: ig•nuh•muh•nee

Meaning: public shame or disgrace.

Synonyms: shame, humiliation, embarrassment

Antonyms: esteem, honor, respect

Sentence: He feared the *ignominy* of being exposed as a spy.