



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.Ravaged (adj) - तबाह

Pronunciation: ra·vuhjd

Meaning: severely damaged; devastated

Synonyms: destroy, devasted, ruin, scourge, demolish, plunder **Antonyms:** recover, redeem, rehabilitate, protection, salavage

Usage: For two decades the country has been ravaged by civil war and foreign

intervention.

2.Nosedive (noun) - गोता मारना

Pronunciation: nowz-daiv

Meaning: the act or process of going to a lower level or altitude **Synonyms:** descent, dip , plunge, downgrade, plummeting, sinking **Antonyms:** ascent, climb, rise, rising, soaring, upswing, upturn

Usage: Stock prices began to <u>nosedive</u> and in no time, the market had crashed.

3.Exacerbate (verb) - ख़राब करना

Pronunciation: uhg·za·sr·beit

Meaning: make (a problem, bad situation, or negative feeling) worse.

Synonyms: aggravate, complicate, worsen, amplify, intensify **Antonyms:** allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, help, mitigate, relieve

Usage: My headache started to exacerbate when my daughter played her loud music.

4.Fallout (noun) - विवाद

Pronunciation: faa·lawt

Meaning: the adverse results of a situation or action.

Synonyms: repercussion, aftermath, outgrowth, precipitate, resultant **Antonyms:** antecedent, causation, impetus, incentive, inspiration

Usage: The fallout was less important than ensuring the safety of everyone outside of the

town.

5.Discerning (adj) - विवेकी

Pronunciation: duh·sur·nuhng

Meaning: having or showing good judgement.

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Synonyms: perceptive, prudent, keen, nimble, judicious, enlightened, sophisticated

Antonyms: brainless, dumb, feebleminded, foolish, idiotic

Usage: More <u>discerning</u> diners can sample such traditional Biltmore fare as gulf shrimp

and crab claws on ice.

6.Contrived (adj) - काल्पनिक

Pronunciation: kuhn traivd

Meaning: deliberately created rather than arising naturally or spontaneously.

Synonyms: assumed, bogus, factitious, unauthentic, unreal, unrealistic

Antonyms: ingenuous, sincere, unpretending, impulsive, instinctive, unconscious,

Usage: When the detective looked around the house, he saw a contrived scene that made

him believe the kidnapping was staged.

7.Emancipate (verb) - स्वतंत्र करना

Pronunciation: uh·man·suh·peit

Meaning: set free, especially from legal, social, or political restrictions.

Synonyms: discharge, disenthrall, enfranchise, enlarge, parole, ransom, redeem

Antonyms: handcuff, manacle, shackle, trammel, subdue, subjugate

Usage: Computer technology has done a great deal to <u>emancipate</u> office workers from

tedious jobs.

8.Grouse (verb) - गुनगुनानेवाला

Pronunciation: grawz

Meaning: complain about something trivial; grumble.

Synonyms: bemoan, bewail, deplore, lament, grumble, grump, murmur, mutter

Antonyms: commendation, compliment, acclaim, applause, praise

Usage: The party had been to the grouse moors that morning.

9.Turpitude (noun) - नीचता, भ्रष्टता

Pronunciation: tur·puh·tood

Meaning: depraved or wicked behaviour or character.

Synonyms: abjection, corruption, demoralization, depravity, dissipatedness

Antonyms: goodness, morality, righteousness, virtue

Usage: He was considered unfit to hold office because of moral <u>turpitude</u>.

10.Prevalence (noun) - प्रसार

Pronunciation: preh·vuh·luhns

Meaning: the fact or condition of being prevalent; commonness.

Synonyms: commonness, frequence, frequency, frequentness, continuousness, regularity

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Antonyms: infrequence, infrequency, rareness, uncommonness, unusualness **Usage:** In inner cities the prevalence of depression among mothers of young children is even greater.



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