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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. What's more, take the test given at the last to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. IGNOBLE (adjective) – अप्रतिष्ठित

Pronunciation: uhg·now·bl
Meaning: not honorable in character or purpose
Synonyms: dishonorable, unworthy, base, shameful, contemptible, despicable, shabby
Antonym: noble
Usage: The ignoble accountant was convicted of stealing money from his firm.

2. SALUTARY (adjective) - लाभदायक

Pronunciation: sa·lyoo·tuh·ree
Meaning: producing good effects; beneficial
Synonyms: beneficial, good, advantageous, profitable, productive, helpful, useful
Antonyms: unwelcome, irrelevant
Usage: The lab experiment provided <u>salutary</u> results that will help researchers learn the key to battling the disease.

3. RUMPLE (verb) – अस्त-व्यस्त

Pronunciation: ruhm ·pl **Meaning:** give a creased, ruffled, or disheveled appearance to **Synonyms:** crumple, crease, wrinkle, tumble, crush, crinkle **Antonyms:** smooth, even **Usage:** You will <u>rumple</u> your jacket if you don't hang it up properly.

4. DUPLICITY (noun) – कपट

Pronunciation: dyoo.pli.suh.tee
Meaning: deceitfulness
Synonyms: deceit, deception, dishonesty, falsity, fraud, swindling, cheating
Antonyms: honesty, uprightness
Usage: Because Amanda is such a good liar, it is always hard to recognize her <u>duplicity</u>.

5. DORMANT (adjective) – निष्क्रिय

Pronunciation: daw muhnt **Meaning:** temporarily inactive **Synonyms:** asleep, sleeping, slumbering, resting, reposing, drowsing, comatose



Antonyms: awake, active

Usage: Since the volcano is <u>dormant</u> right now, you do not have to be concerned about it erupting.

6. HEINOUS (adjective) – जघन्य

Pronunciation: hei·nuhs
Meaning: utterly odious or wicked
Synonyms: odious, wicked, evil, atrocious, monstrous, disgraceful, abominable
Antonyms: admirable, commendable
Usage: The criminal received the death penalty for his <u>heinous</u> crime.

7. AGGRAVATE (verb) – चिढ़ाना

Pronunciation: a·gruh·veit
Meaning: annoy or exasperate
Synonyms: annoy, irritate, exasperate, anger, irk, vex, nettle
Antonyms: calm, conciliate
Usage: His reactions to unpleasant situations tended to <u>aggravate</u> everyone's nerves.

8. RECALCITRANT (adjective) – अड़ियल

Pronunciation: ruh·kal·suh·truhnt **Meaning:** having an obstinately uncooperative attitude towards authority or discipline **Synonyms:** intractable, unmanageable, ungovernable, refractory, defiant, rebellious **Antonyms:** amenable, docile, compliant **Usage:** Training the <u>recalcitrant</u> puppy was quite a challenge.

9. TURPITUDE (noun) – अधमता

Pronunciation: tuh·puh·chood
Meaning: depraved or wicked behavior or character
Synonyms: wickedness, immorality, depravity, corruption, vice, degeneracy, evil
Antonyms: virtue, honor
Usage: The anti-government groups are constantly accusing the president of lying to hide his <u>turpitude</u>.

10. CURSORY (adjective) – सतही

Pronunciation: kuh·suh·ree

Meaning: hasty and therefore not thorough or detailed

Synonyms: perfunctory, desultory, casual, superficial, token, uninterested, inattentive **Antonyms:** thorough, painstaking



Usage: After doing a <u>cursory</u> head count, Claire realized that two of the campers were not in their tents.

