

Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here.

Happy learning!!!

1. COMPLY (VERB): पालन करना

Pronunciation: kuhm•plai

Meaning: act in accordance with a wish or command.

Synonyms: consent, Abide by, accede

Antonyms: disagree, Refuse, Disobey, Resist

Sentence: The man was arrested for refusing to comply with the airline's no-smoking policy.

2. CHATTEL (NOUN): संपत्ति

Pronunciation: cha•tl

Meaning: transportable items that one owns.

Synonyms: possessions, belongings, Goods

Antonyms: real estate, immovables, Real property

Sentence: She packed up all her chattels and moved to a new state.

3. INDICT (VERB): दोष लगाना

Pronunciation: uhn•dite

Meaning: formally accuse of or charge with a crime.

Synonyms: Accuse, Charge, Prosecute

Antonyms: acquit, exonerate, vindicate

Sentence: The district attorney decided to indict the suspect for the murder, charging him only after his bloody fingerprints were found at the crime scene.

4. FRUITION (NOUN): सफलता

Pronunciation: froo•i•shn

Meaning: fulfillment of a plan or project.

Synonyms: Achievement, fulfillment, attainment

Antonyms: Disappointment, Unfulfillment

Sentence: After much delay, the plan to build the new hospital finally came to fruition.

5. BAILOUT (NOUN): जमानत पर छुड़ाना

Pronunciation: bayl•awt

Meaning: an act of giving financial assistance to a failing business or economy to save it from collapse.

Synonyms: Rescue, Liberate, give a helping hand

Antonyms: Imprisonment, Desertion, Abandonment

Sentence: The government crafted the bailout scheme with little public discussion and without determining who was responsible for the losses.

6. Nuance (NOUN): बारीकी

Pronunciation: nyoo•aans

Meaning: a very slight difference in appearance, meaning, sound, etc; a quality of something that is not easy to notice but may be important.

Synonyms: Subtle distinction, Refinement, fine distinction

Antonyms: Uniformity, Generalization, coarseness

Sentence: The painter has managed to capture every nuance of the woman's expression.

7. Exuberant (ADJECTIVE): उत्साहपूर्ण

Pronunciation: uhgz•yoo•buh•ruhnt

Meaning: full of energy, excitement, and cheerfulness.

Synonyms: joyful, effervescent, Vibrant, Enthusiastic

Antonyms: low-spirited, sullen, apathetic, dull

Sentence: I heard a noisy bunch of exuberant youngsters.

8. GLUM (ADJECTIVE): उदास

Pronunciation: gluhm

Meaning: looking or feeling dejected; sad.

Synonyms: bleak, sad, depressed

Antonyms: cheerful, cheery, bright

Sentence: You look glum. What's up?

9. NEVERMORE (ADVERB): कदापि नहीं

Pronunciation: neh•vuh•maw

Meaning: at no future time; never again.

Synonyms: Never again, No more, Not ever

Antonyms: forever, always, Evermore

Sentence: Nevermore will Germans draw the sword against one another.

10. BEFITTING (ADJECTIVE): उचित

Pronunciation: buh•fit•uhng

Meaning: appropriate to the occasion.

Synonyms: proper, Appropriate, Suitable

Antonyms: Unsuitable, Inappropriate, Improper

Sentence: They offered him a post befitting his seniority and experience.

11. INTRANSIGENCE (NOUN): हठ

Pronunciation: uhn•tran•zuh•jns

Meaning: refusing to change your opinions

Synonyms: stubbornness, obduracy, obstinacy

Antonyms: Flexibility, Compliance, Compromise

Sentence: He often appeared angry and frustrated by the intransigence of both sides.

12. VAINGLORIOUS (ADJ.): अभिमानी

Pronunciation: vayn•glaw•ree•uhs

Meaning: excessively proud of oneself or one's achievements; overly vain.

Synonyms: egotistic, proud, arrogant, bigheaded

Antonyms: egoless, humble, selfless

Sentence: The vainglorious trainer spent more flexing his muscles than he did helping build his client's.

13. HUMBUG (NOUN): पाखण्ड

Pronunciation: huhm•buhg

Meaning: deceptive or false talk or behavior.

Synonyms: Hypocrisy, Fraud, Hoax

Antonyms: Sincerity, Honesty, Authenticity

Sentence: Because the voters were not fooled by the politician's humbug, they gave their support to his opponent.

14. SACKED (VERB): बर्खास्त

Pronunciation: sakt

Meaning: to let go from office, service

Synonyms: dismissed, fired, discharged

Antonyms: employed, engaged, hired

Sentence: He was sacked for computer misuse.

15. ENVISION (VERB): कल्पना करना

Pronunciation: uhn•vi•zhn

Meaning: imagine as a future possibility.

Synonyms: visualize, imagine, envisage

Antonyms: disregard, ignore, Neglect

Sentence: Envision a future where you can live and work anywhere in the world.

16. PETRIFIED (ADJ.): अत्यधिक भयभीत

Pronunciation: peh•truh•fide

Meaning: extremely scared, frightened, or with fear; so frightened that one is unable to move.

Synonyms: terrified, frightened, scared

Antonyms: Brave, fearless, Bold, courageous

Sentence: She was petrified with fear when she saw the snake in her garden.

17. TAMING (VERB): वश में करना

Pronunciation: taym•uhng

Meaning: to control something dangerous or powerful (domesticating an animal or person).

Synonyms: controlling, Subduing, Domestication

Antonyms: Wildness, Liberating, Freeing

Sentence: The taming of wild animals requires patience, persistence, and skill.

18. PILLORY (VERB): निंदा करना

Pronunciation: pi•luh•ree

Meaning: to severely criticize someone

Synonyms: blame, criticize, scold, ridicule

Antonyms: endorse, Applaud, Acclaim praise

Sentence: The press pilloried the judge for his decision.

19. STARTLE (VERB): चौंकाना

Pronunciation: staa•tl

Meaning: cause to feel sudden shock or alarm.

Synonyms: shock, Frighten, astonish, astound

Antonyms: Calm, soothe, comfort

Sentence: As I walked through the quiet forest, a sudden rustling in the bushes startled me, and my heart began to race with fear.

20. PROMULGATE (VERB): घोषणा करना

Pronunciation: praw•muhl•gayt

Meaning: promote or make widely known.

Synonyms: announce, declare, advertise, Publish

Antonyms: conceal, hide, suppress

Sentence: The actor makes use of social media to promulgate the release of his film projects.

21. MERCURIAL (ADJECTIVE): अस्थिर

Pronunciation: muh•kyoo•ree•uhl

Meaning: Likely to change frequently, suddenly

Synonyms: volatile, unpredictable, unstable

Antonyms: constant, Steady, stable

Sentence: The boss's mood is so mercurial that we never know how he's going to react to anything.

22. PAUCITY (NOUN): अभाव

Pronunciation: paw•suh•tee

Meaning: scarcity or a lack of something.

Synonyms: shortage, dearth, insufficiency

Antonyms: abundance, surplus, plenty

Sentence: The paucity of resources made it difficult to complete the project on time.

23. BUOYANCY (NOUN): उत्तेजना/ उछाल

Pronunciation: boy•uhns•ee

Meaning: the ability of a fluid or gas to exert an upward force; a cheerful and optimistic attitude; a high level of activity in an economy.

Synonyms: Floatability, cheerfulness, liveliness

Antonyms: Heaviness, despondency, depression

Sentence: The economy showed signs of buoyancy as consumer spending increased.

24. RESILIENCE (NOUN): प्रतिरोधशीलता

Pronunciation: reh•zuh•lee•uhns

Meaning: the ability to recover quickly from difficulties; toughness, adaptability.

Synonyms: Flexibility, adaptability, toughness

Antonyms: Fragility, weakness, inflexibility

Sentence: The team showed great resilience in overcoming a series of challenges to win the championship.

25. INTANGIBLE (ADJECTIVE): अमूर्त

Pronunciation: uhn•tan•juh•bl

Meaning: not able to be touched or grasped; not having physical presence.

Synonyms: Impalpable, abstract, elusive

Antonyms: Tangible, concrete, physical

Sentence: Love and friendship are intangible concepts that are difficult to define but very important to our lives.

26. RECKON (VERB): मानना

Pronunciation: reh•kn

Meaning: to calculate or estimate; to think

Synonyms: Calculate, estimate, believe, assume

Antonyms: Disbelieve, distrust, doubt, question

Sentence: I reckon that it will take about an hour to complete the task.

27. FLURRY (NOUN): उतावला

Pronunciation: fluh•ree

Meaning: a sudden short period of excitement

Synonyms: tumult, bustle, excitement

Antonyms: Calmness, peace, tranquility, stillness,

Sentence: The announcement of the new product caused a flurry of excitement among investors.

28. CORROBORATE (VERB): पुष्टि करना

Pronunciation: kuh•raw•buh•rayt

Meaning: to confirm or give support to (a statement, theory or finding) by providing additional evidence.

Synonyms: Confirm, validate, support, verify

Antonyms: Disprove, contradict, deny, refute

Sentence: The witness was able to corroborate the victim's testimony and help secure a conviction.

29. AMALGAMATION (NOUN): एकीकरण

Pronunciation: uh•mal•guh•ay•shn

Meaning: the action, process, or result of combining or uniting.

Synonyms: combination, union, fusion

Antonyms: division, separation, split, partition

Sentence: I think it's this amalgamation of fact, fiction, and potential which made it such a great story.

30. VIGIL (NOUN): निगरानी

Pronunciation: vi•jl

Meaning: a period of keeping awake during the time usually spent asleep, especially to keep watch or pray.

Synonyms: watch, surveillance, lookout

Antonyms: ignorance, Carelessness, neglect

Sentence: Eva and Paul kept a constant vigil by their daughter's hospital bedside.

31. XENOPHOBIC (ADJECTIVE): विदेशी-भीति या द्वेष से संबंधित

Pronunciation: Zen-uh-foh-bik

Meaning: fear and hatred of strangers or foreigners or of anything that is strange or foreign.

Synonyms: Animosity, Chauvinistic, Prejudiced

Antonyms: Tolerant, Xenophilic, Cosmopolitan

Sentence: The attacks have been described by police as racist and xenophobic.

32. SALIENCE (NOUN): प्रमुखता

Pronunciation: say•lee•uhns

Meaning: The quality of being particularly noticeable, important, or prominent.

Synonyms: Prominence, Importance, Noticeability

Antonyms: Insignificance, Unimportance

Sentence: The salience of these facts was questioned by several speakers.

33. LATCHED (VERB): सिटकिनी से बन्द करना

Pronunciation: lacht

Meaning: fasten (a door or gate) with a latch.

Synonyms: Secured, Fastened, Locked

Antonyms: Opened, Released, Unlatched

Sentence: Her fingers found the door latch.

34. INTROSPECT (VERB): आत्म-निरीक्षण करना

Pronunciation: in•truh•spekt

Meaning: examine one's own thoughts or feelings.

Synonyms: Contemplate, Examine oneself, Self-reflect

Antonyms: Extrospect, Ignore, Disregard

Sentence: The feeling of introspect was something to get rid of according to his novel way of thinking.

35. EVANESCENT (ADJECTIVE): क्षणभंगुर

Pronunciation: eh•vuh•nes•uhnt

Meaning: soon passing out of sight, memory, or existence; quickly fading or disappearing.

Synonyms: Temporary, Ephemeral, fleeting

Antonyms: Enduring, Permanent, eternal

Sentence: Talk is evanescent but writing leaves footprints.

36. TAINING (VERB): दूषित

Pronunciation: taynt•uhng

Meaning: contaminate or pollute (something).

Synonyms: Contaminating, Polluting, Spoiling

Antonyms: Cleansing, Purifying, Sanitizing

Sentence: Smog has long tainted the air of the city, making it difficult to breathe.

37. SMEAR (VERB): बदनाम करना

Pronunciation: smeuh

Meaning: damage the reputation of (someone) by false accusations.

Synonyms: libel, slander, defame

Antonyms: honor, exalt, glorify

Sentence: Someone was trying to smear her by faking letters.

38. DIVISIVE (ADJECTIVE): विभाजक

Pronunciation: duh•vise•uhv

Meaning: tending to cause disagreement or hostility between people.

Synonyms: discordant, disharmonious, Disruptive, Estranging

Antonyms: unifying, Harmonious, Amicable

Sentence: The divisive proposal split the committee into two opposing sides.

39. ABROGATE (VERB): रद्द करना

Pronunciation: a•bruh•gayt

Meaning: the act of formally ending a law, agreement, or custom.

Synonyms: abolish, cancel, nullify

Antonyms: enact, establish, Introduce

Sentence: He filed for bankruptcy, which permitted the abrogation of all contracts.

40. CONSENSUS (NOUN): आम सहमति

Pronunciation: kuhn•sen•suhs

Meaning: a generally accepted opinion or decision among a group of people or a general agreement.

Synonyms: agreement, unanimity, Concord, Unity

Antonyms: disagreement, Dissent, Dispute, Division

Sentence: I want to get a new bike but I am not getting consensus from my family members.

41. RENASCENCE (NOUN): नवयुग

Pronunciation: re•na•scence

Meaning: the revival of something that has been dormant.

Synonyms: revival, rebirth, resurgence

Antonyms: extinction, Destruction, Death

Sentence: The politician suggested there would be a renaissance in the country's coal industry, but that type of revival seems unlikely.

42. PERSPICACIOUS (ADJ.): कुशायबुद्धि

Pronunciation: puh•spuh•kay•shuhs

Meaning: having a ready insight into and understanding of things.

Synonyms: discerning, shrewd, Astute

Antonyms: foolish, Ignorant, Unintelligent

Sentence: He was perspicacious enough to realize that things were soon going to change

43. WEARISOME (ADJECTIVE): थकाऊ

Pronunciation: veeuh•ruh•sm

Meaning: causing one to feel tired or bored.

Synonyms: tiring, exhausting, boring

Antonyms: interesting, Exhilarating, Exciting

Sentence: Simple repetitive tasks can be very wearisome.

44. COVENANT (NOUN): अनुबंध

Pronunciation: kuh•vuh•nuhnt

Meaning: a formal and binding agreement or contract between two or more parties.

Synonyms: agreement, contract, treaty, bond

Antonyms: disagreement, denial, breach

Sentence: They signed a covenant agreeing to share the profits equally

45. REMORSEFUL (ADJECTIVE): पश्चातापी

Pronunciation: ruh•maws•ful

Meaning: feeling or expressing sincere regret or remorse (a feeling of sadness and being sorry for something you have done).

Synonyms: contrite, apologetic, regretful, sorry

Antonyms: unrepentant, impenitent, shameless

Sentence: After realizing the harm he had caused, he was remorseful and apologized to those he had hurt.

46. STODGY (ADJECTIVE): नीरस, उबाऊ

Pronunciation: stawj•ee

Meaning: dull and uninspired, lacking in excitement or originality; Food which is heavy and difficult to digest.

Synonyms: Dull, boring, tedious, indigestible

Antonyms: Interesting, exciting, digestible

Sentence: The novel was criticized for its stodgy prose and lack of narrative tension.

47. HANKER (VERB): लालायित होना

Pronunciation: hang•kuh

Meaning: to have a strong desire or longing for something.

Synonyms: Crave, Yearn, Long, Desire

Antonyms: Dislike, Abhor, Despise

Sentence: I have always hankered for adventure and travel, so I decided to take a year off and backpack across Europe.

48. DEPRAVED (ADJECTIVE): दुष्ट

Pronunciation: duh•prayvd

Meaning: morally corrupt, wicked.

Synonyms: Corrupt, immoral, vicious

Antonyms: Virtuous, moral, righteous

Sentence: The depraved individual was found guilty of committing heinous crimes.

49. TRAVAIL (NOUN): कड़ा परिश्रम

Pronunciation: tra•vayl

Meaning: painful or laborious effort, a physical

Synonyms: toil, labor, effort, struggle

Antonyms: ease, rest, leisure, relaxation

Sentence: She went through much travail to become a doctor.

50. DESICCATED (ADJECTIVE): सुखाया हुआ

Pronunciation: deh•suh•kayt•uhd

Meaning: remove the moisture from (something); cause it to become completely dry; lacking vitality

Synonyms: dried up, dehydrated, lifeless

Antonyms: hydrated, moist, wet, juicy

Sentence: After sitting in the hot sun all day, the once lush green grass had become desiccated and brown.

51. INTENT (NOUN/ADJECTIVE): इरादा

Pronunciation: uhn•tent

Meaning: having the mind or attention firmly fixed on something; (n) intention or purpose.

Synonyms: aim, goal, objective, purpose

Antonyms: aimless, unfocused, distracted

Sentence: The athlete had an intent look on his face as he prepared for the race.

52. CANARD (NOUN): झूठी खबर, धोखा

Pronunciation: ka•naad

Meaning: false or baseless, usually a derogatory story, report, or rumor, misleading statement (intended to deceive people).

Synonyms: falsehood, rumor, hoax, fabrication

Antonyms: truth, fact, reality

Sentence: The politician was known for spreading canards about his opponents to gain an advantage in the election.

53. TACITURN (ADJECTIVE): अल्पभाषी

Pronunciation: ta•suh•tuhn

Meaning: reserved or uncommunicative in speech; tending not to speak much.

Synonyms: untalkative, uncommunicative

Antonyms: blabby, chatty, talkative

Sentence: John is a taciturn man who rarely speaks more than a few words at a time.

54. LEVY (VERB): जुर्माना लगाना

Pronunciation: leh•vee

Meaning: to impose or collect a tax, fee or fine

Synonyms: tax, charge, impose

Antonyms: exempt, waive, Refund, cancel

Sentence: The government decided to levy an additional tax on luxury goods.

55. GAUGE (VERB): मापना

Pronunciation: gayj

Meaning: to calculate an amount, especially by using a measuring device

Synonyms: measure, calculate, Assess, evaluate

Antonyms: estimation, guess, speculate

Sentence: We need to gauge the amount of work required before committing to the project.

56. BATTERED (ADJECTIVE): क्षतिग्रस्त

Pronunciation: ba•tuhd

Meaning: hurt by being repeatedly hit; damaged, especially by being used a lot.

Synonyms: beaten, damaged, worn out

Antonyms: undamaged, unspoiled, new, pristine

Sentence: The old, battered car was still running, but it was clearly on its last legs.

57. STRANDED (ADJECTIVE): फंसा हुआ

Pronunciation: strand•uhd

Meaning: unable to leave somewhere because of a problem such as not having any transportation or money (lacking what is necessary to leave a place or to get out of a situation).

Synonyms: marooned, stuck, abandoned, isolated

Antonyms: rescued, assisted, Liberated

Sentence: The travelers were stranded in the desert when their car broke down.

58. VIRULENCE (NOUN): अनिष्ट करता

Pronunciation: vi•ruh•luhns

Meaning: the danger and speed of spreading of a disease; very strong feelings of hating

Synonyms: toxicity, malignancy, bitterness

Antonyms: harmless, benignity

Sentence: The virulence of the virus made the disease very dangerous and deadly.

59. PERIPHERY (NOUN): परिधि

Pronunciation: puh•ri•fuh•ree

Meaning: the outer limit or edge of an area

Synonyms: edge, Border, margin, fringe, rim

Antonyms: center, core, middle

Sentence: The new factory will be located on the periphery of the city.

60. PROXIMITY (NOUN): निकटता

Pronunciation: prawk•suh•muh•tee

Meaning: nearness; the state of being close to something in space, time, or a relationship.

Synonyms: Closeness, nearness, adjacency

Antonyms: Distance, remoteness, separation

Sentence: The proximity of the beach to our hotel was a major selling point.