

VOCABULARY

1. SPARSE (ADJECTIVE): कम घना

Pronunciation: spaas

Meaning: thinly dispersed or scattered.

Synonyms: scattered, thinly distributed, scarce

Antonyms: abundant, adequate, ample

Sentence: Vegetation becomes sparse higher up the mountains.

2. INTEMPERATE (ADJECTIVE): असंयमी

Pronunciation: uhn•tem•puh•ruht

Meaning: having or showing a lack of self-control; immoderate.

Synonyms: uncontrolled, rampant, unbridled

Antonyms: temperate, sober, abstinent

Sentence: The judge's intemperate outburst almost caused a retrial.

3. BOTCH (VERB): ढिलाई से काम करना

Pronunciation: bawch

Meaning: carry out (a task) badly or carelessly

Synonyms: bungle, do badly, do clumsily

Antonyms: sort out, achieve, correct

Sentence: Don't botch up my car this time.

4. VIRTUOSITY (NOUN): कलाप्रवीण

Pronunciation: vuh•choo•aws•uh•tee

Meaning: great skill in music or another artistic pursuit.

Synonyms: mastery, expertise, proficiency

Antonyms: incompetency, unfamiliarity

Sentence: At that time, his virtuosity on the trumpet had no parallel in jazz.

5. STRATIFICATION (NOUN): श्रेणी विभाजन

Pronunciation: stra•tuh•fuh•kay•shn

Meaning: the arrangement or classification of something into different groups.

Synonyms: categorization, categorizing, classifying

Antonyms: disorganized, amorphous, non hierarchic

Sentence: She was concerned about the stratification of American society.

6. THAW (VERB): पिघलना

Pronunciation: thaw

Meaning: (of ice, snow, or another frozen substance, such as food) become liquid or soft as a result of warming.

Synonyms: liquefy, melt, fuse

Antonyms: harden, set, solidify

Sentence: The snow started to thaw as the temperature kept up.

7. CONTUMACY (NOUN): आज्ञा का उल्लंघन

Pronunciation: kawn•choo•muh•see

Meaning: stubborn refusal to obey or comply with authority, especially a court order or summons.

Synonyms: contrariness, defiance, disobedience

Antonyms: compliance, obedience, submission

Sentence: Most of unsuccessful men have the characteristics of contumacy and haughty.

8. LAMPOON (VERB): निंदा लेख

Pronunciation: lam•poon

Meaning: publicly criticize (someone or something) by using ridicule, irony, or sarcasm.

Synonyms: satirize, mock, ridicule

Antonyms: support, applaud, flattery

Sentence: His cartoon mercilessly lampoon the leading politician of the day.

9. MISCELLANY (NOUN): मिश्रण

Pronunciation: muh•seh•luh•nee

Meaning: a group or collection of different items; a mixture.

Synonyms: assortment, mixture, mélange

Antonyms: single, uniformity singularity

Sentence: The museum houses a fascinating miscellany of nautical treasures.

10. FINAGLE (VERB): छल से प्राप्त करना

Pronunciation: fuh•nay•gl

Meaning: achieve something, by means of trickery or devious methods

Synonyms: wangle, manage, contrive

Antonyms: help, assist, neglect

Sentence: He finagled into the wedding by claiming he was a photographer.