





# 11 December, 2022





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!

## 1. REMORSE (noun) : आत्मा ग्लानि

Pronunciation: ruh·maws Meaning: deep regret or guilt for a wrong committed. Synonyms: contrition, deep regret, repentance Antonyms: impenitence, remorselessness Sentence: He seemed to feel no <u>remorse</u> at all.

## 2. INDECIPHERABLE (adj.) : अस्पष्ट

Pronunciation: in·duh·sai·fuh·ruh·bl
Meaning: not able to be read or understood.
Synonyms: hard to read, unreadable, indiscernible
Antonyms: decipherable, readable
Sentence: There was an indecipherable message on the answering machine.

# 3. TOOTH AND NAIL (adv.) : पूरी ताकत के साथ

## **Pronunciation: TOOTH AND NAIL**

Meaning: with all power or resources being used Synonyms: full blast, totally Antonyms: partly, partially, somewhat Sentence: I'll fight <u>tooth and nail</u> to win the finals.

# 4. DISENCHANTED (adj.) : निराश

Pronunciation: dis·uhn·chaant·uhd
Meaning: disappointed by someone or something previously respected or admired; disillusioned.
Synonyms: disappointed, disillusioned, discontented
Antonyms: gratified, pleased, satisfied
Sentence: Many voters have become <u>disenchanted</u> with the government.

# 5. MORTGAGING (verb) : गिरवी

**Pronunciation: maw**·guhj·uhng **Meaning:** convey (a property) to a creditor as security on a loan. **Synonyms:** engaging, pledging



#### Antonym: reneging

Sentence: The report explains how governments are mortgaging their nations' futures.

#### 6. SECESSIONISM (noun) : अलगाव

#### **Pronunciation: SECESSIONISM**

Meaning: the act or process of a whole separating into two or more parts Synonyms: bifurcation, division, partition Antonyms: association, aggregation, unification Sentence: Fundamentalism and <u>secessionism</u> are of course a direct result of poor governance.

# 7. GOSPEL (noun) : विचारधारा

Pronunciation: gaw⋅spl
Meaning: the basic beliefs or guiding principles of a person or group
Synonyms: credo, dogma, ideology
Antonyms: doubt, unbelief, hypothesis.
Sentence: They continue to preach their gospel of self-reliance.

## 8. ACCULTURATION (noun) : संस्कृति-संक्रमण

Pronunciation: uh·kuhlt·shuh·ray·shn
Meaning: assimilation to a different culture, typically the dominant one.
Synonyms: agreement, conformance, conformity
Antonyms: conflict, disagreement
Sentence: The process of <u>acculturation</u> may impact both social and psychological wellbeing.

## 9. BYSTANDER (noun) : दर्शक

Pronunciation: bai·stand·uh
Meaning: a person who is present at an event or incident but does not take part.
Synonyms: onlooker, spectator, nonparticipant
Antonyms: party, member, partaker
Sentence: It looks like an innocent <u>bystander</u> was killed instead of you.

## 10. CONFUTING (verb) : झूठा ठहराना

Pronunciation: kuhn·fyoot·uhng
Meaning: prove (a person or an assertion) to be wrong.
Synonyms: disprove, show/prove to be false, contradict
Antonyms: proving, validating, verifying
Sentence: Theories that will eventually be confirmed or <u>confuted</u> by experience.



