

VOCABULARY

1. EMINENCE (NOUN): श्रेष्ठता

Pronunciation: eh•muh•nuhns

Meaning: fame or recognized superiority, especially within a particular sphere or profession.

Synonyms: renown, pre-eminence, notability

Antonyms: inferiority, mediocrity, obscureness

Sentence: Beveridge was a man of great *eminence*.

2. DESOLATE (VERB): अकेला

Pronunciation: des•o•late

Meaning: make (a place) bleakly and depressingly empty or bare.

Synonyms: devastate, ravage, ruin

Antonyms: bright, cheerful, cheering

Sentence: The house stands *desolate* and empty.

3. BUSTLING (ADJECTIVE): हलचल

Pronunciation: buh•suhl•uhng

Meaning: (of a place) full of activity.

Synonyms: busy, crowded, swarming

Antonyms: idle, inactive, unbusy

Sentence: The sidewalks are *bustling* with people.

4. ABSTENTION (NOUN): बचाव

Pronunciation: uhb•sten•shn

Meaning: the fact or practice of restraining oneself from indulging in something; abstinence.

Synonyms: teetotalism, temperance, sobriety

Antonyms: immoderacy, immoderateness, intemperance

Sentence: *Abstention* from drinking and smoking is the only way to improve your poor health.

5. UNFETTERED (ADJECTIVE): निरंकुश

Pronunciation: uhn•feh•tuhd

Meaning: unrestrained or uninhibited.

Synonyms: unrestrained, unrestricted, unconstrained

Antonyms: bound, confined, restrained

Sentence: *Unfettered* by the bounds of reality, my imagination flourished.

6. RIVETING (ADJECTIVE): दिलचस्प

Pronunciation: ri•vuh•tuhng

Meaning: completely engrossing; compelling.

Synonyms: enthralling, fascinating, gripping

Antonyms: boring, drab, dull

Sentence: His story makes *riveting* listening.

7. DEBUNKING (VERB): असली रूप दिखाने

Pronunciation: dee•buhngk•uhng

Meaning: expose the falseness or hollowness of (a myth, idea, or belief).

Synonyms: explode, deflate, puncture

Antonyms: camouflaging, cloaking, disguising

Sentence: The investigative reporter easily *debunked* the charlatan's claims of clairvoyance.

8. CATTINESS (NOUN): कुटिलता

Pronunciation: kat-ee-nes

Meaning: biting sharpness of feeling or expression.

Synonyms: asperity, bile, bitterness

Antonyms: civility, cordiality, courtesy

Sentence: The *cattiness* of the commentary for the televised awards was neither nice nor necessary.

9. ACUITY (NOUN): तीक्ष्णता

Pronunciation: uh•kyoo•uh•tee

Meaning: sharpness or keenness of thought, vision, or hearing.

Synonyms: acuteness, delicacy, keenness

Antonyms: insensitivity, obtuseness, vagueness

Sentence: A motorist needs good visual *acuity*.

10. SOMNOLENT (ADJECTIVE): निद्रालु

Pronunciation: sawm•nuh•luhnt

Meaning: desiring or needing sleep.

Synonyms: sleepy, sleeping, resting

Antonyms: conscious, awake, wakeful

Sentence: He lay quiet, *somnolent* after the day's exertions.