



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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WORDS HAVE POWER



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Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy Learning!!!

1. AMALGAMATE (verb) - मिश्रित करना

Pronunciation: um-al-gum-eitMeaning: combine or unite to form one organization or structureSynonyms: combine, merge, unite, integrate, fuse, blend, mingleAntonym: separateUsage: The editors will <u>amalgamate</u> all the information into one article.

2. DUMBFOUND (verb) - हक्का-बक्का करना

Pronunciation: dum-faund
Meaning: greatly astonish or amaze
Synonyms: astonish, astound, amaze, surprise, startle, stun, confound
Antonym: indifferent
Usage: She was completely <u>dumbfounded</u> by the news.

3. PHONEY (adjective, noun) - जाली; कपटी

Pronunciation: fo-ni
Meaning: not genuine; a fraudulent person or thing
Synonyms: bogus, sham, false, fake, fraudulent, forged, feigned; impostor, sham, fake, fraud, mountebank, quack, cheat, swindler, fraudster
Antonyms: authentic, genuine
Usage:

- All salesmen seem to have the same <u>phoney</u> smile. (adjective)
- This diamond is a <u>phoney</u>. (noun)

4. ABASEMENT (noun) – अपमान

Pronunciation: ub-eis-munt
Meaning: the action or fact of belittling or degrading someone
Synonyms: humiliation, degradation, humility
Antonym: pride
Usage: Constant <u>abasement</u> by abusive mother caused the mistreated girl to have very low self-esteem.



5. ASSAIL (verb) – आक्रमण करना; कड़ी निंदा करना

Pronunciation: us-eil

Meaning: make a concerted or violent attack on; criticize strongly

Synonyms: attack, assault; criticize, censure, attack, condemn, castigate, chastise



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Antonyms: praise, commend Usage:

- The police were <u>assailed</u> with rocks.
- He was <u>assailed</u> with insults and abuse.

6. AILMENT (noun) – पीड़ा, रोग

Pronunciation: eil-munt **Meaning:** an illness, typically a minor one **Synonyms:** illness, disease, disorder, affliction, malady **Usage:** He is always complaining of some ailment.

7. UNFATHOMABLE (adjective) - अपरिमेय, अथाह

Pronunciation: un-fathum-ub(u)l

Meaning: incapable of being fully explored or understood; of water or a natural feature) impossible to measure the extent of **Synonyms:** inscrutable, incomprehensible, enigmatic, incalculable, indecipherable; deep, immeasurable, fathomless, unfathomed, unplumbed

Antonyms: comprehensible, penetrable; shallow Usage:

- For some <u>unfathomable</u> reason, they built the toilet next to the kitchen.
- Under the <u>unfathomable</u> sea, life glows both audibly or mutely.

8. EXPOUND (verb) - व्याख्या करना

Pronunciation: eks-paundMeaning: present and explain (a theory or idea) in detailSynonyms: present, set forth, proffer, offer, advance, propose, propoundUsage: He was expounding a powerful argument.

9. PATHOS (noun) - दयनीयता

Pronunciation: pei-thos
Meaning: a quality that evokes pity or sadness
Synonyms: poignancy, tragedy, sadness, piteousness
Antonyms: fortune, joy
Usage: The pathos of the situation brought tears to our eyes.

10. PENALIZE (verb) – दंड देना

Pronunciation: pee-nul-aiz
Meaning: subject to a penalty or punishment; make or declare (an act or offence) legally punishable
Synonyms: punish, discipline; prohibit, forbid, ban, outlaw
Antonyms: reward; legalize
Usage: New laws will penalize firms that continue to pollute the environment.

