

VOCABULARY

1. OBLIVION (NOUN): विस्मरण

Pronunciation: uh•bli•vee•uhn

Meaning: the state of being unaware or unconscious of what is happening.

Synonyms: unconsciousness, insensibility, stupor

Antonyms: consciousness, recollection, awareness

Sentence: Alcoholics often suffer from periods of *oblivion*.

2. PROLIX (ADJECTIVE): अतिविस्तृत

Pronunciation: proh•luhks

Meaning: (of speech or writing) using or containing too many words; tediously lengthy.

Synonyms: lengthy, long-winded, verbose

Antonyms: concise, compact, brief

Sentence: The author's *prolix* style has done nothing to encourage sales of the book.

3. CONSTERNATION (NOUN): चिंता

Pronunciation: kawn•stuh•nay•shn

Meaning: feelings of anxiety or dismay, typically at something unexpected.

Synonyms: dismay, perturbation, anxiety

Antonyms: comfort, consolation, relief

Sentence: The government's plans have caused considerable *consternation* among many Americans.

4. DISINGENUOUS (ADJECTIVE): कपटी

Pronunciation: di•sin•jeh•nyoo•uhs

Meaning: dishonest, or not speaking the complete truth.

Synonyms: dishonest, deceitful, underhand

Antonyms: honest, sincere, genuine

Sentence: While Catherine pretended to be trustworthy, she was in reality a *disingenuous* woman who would do whatever it took to get her way.

5. EUPHEMISM (NOUN): प्रियोक्ति

Pronunciation: yoo•fuh•mi•zm

Meaning: a word or phrase used to avoid saying an unpleasant or offensive word.

Synonyms: Polite term, Substitute, Genteelism

Antonyms: dysphemism, Cacophemism, Directness

Sentence: "Senior citizen" is a *euphemism* for "old person".

6. LANGUID (NOUN): निरुत्साहित

Pronunciation: lang•gvuhd

Meaning: (of a person, manner, or gesture) having or showing a disinclination for physical exertion or effort; moving or speaking slowly with little energy, often in an attractive way.

Synonyms: sluggish, inactive, slow, torpid, lazy

Antonyms: energetic, active, ambitious, motivated, strong, tireless, vigorous

Sentence: After a stressful day of work, I am going to enjoy a *languid* walk through the quiet park.

7. PROXIMITY (NOUN): निकटता

Pronunciation: prawk•suh•muh•tee

Meaning: nearness in space, time, or relationship.

Synonyms: vicinity, closeness, nearness, immediacy, contiguity, adjacency

Antonyms: distance, remoteness, Farness

Sentence: The best thing about the location of the house is its *proximity* to the town centre.

8. INSURGENCY (NOUN): विद्रोह, उग्रवाद

Pronunciation: uhn•suh•juhns•ee

Meaning: an active revolt or uprising.

Synonyms: uprising, revolt, rebellion, mutiny

Antonyms: counterinsurgency, Peace, Submission

Sentence: Despite the enormity of the war's casualties, the Iraqi *insurgency* continues to grow stronger with every passing day.

9. COLLUDE (VERB): सांठगांठ

Pronunciation: kuh•lood

Meaning: cooperate in a secret or unlawful way in order to deceive or gain an advantage over others.

Synonyms: combine, conspire, collaborate

Antonyms: differ, disagree, split

Sentence: He accused his opponents of *colluding* with one another.

10. TROUNCING (VERB): पूरी तरह से हार

Pronunciation: trawns•uhng

Meaning: defeat heavily in a contest.

Synonyms: defeat, beating, loss, drubbing, rout

Antonyms: success, triumph, victory

Sentence: France *trounced* Germany by five goals to one in the qualifying match.