





03 January 2020





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03 JANUARY 2020

Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

1. CLAMPDOWN (noun) - प्रतिबंध, अवरोध

Pronunciation: klamp-daun

Meaning: a sudden action taken by a government or people in authority to stop or limit a particular activity **Synonyms:** suppression, prevention, stopping, crackdown, limitation, restriction, restraint, curb, check **Antonyms:** support, encouragement, freedom **Usage:** The government has decided to have a <u>clampdown</u> on building roads.

2. FESTER (verb) - सड़ना, गलना

Pronunciation: fes-tur
Meaning: (of food or rubbish) become rotten and offensive to the senses; (of a negative feeling or a problem) become worse or more intense, especially through long-term neglect or indifference
Synonyms: rot, moulder, decay, decompose, putrefy; rankle, chafe
Usage: A dirty wound will probably <u>fester</u>.

3. HUMANE (adjective) - दयालु, दयाशील

Pronunciation: hyu-mein
Meaning: having or showing compassion
Synonyms: compassionate, kind, kindly, kind-hearted, considerate, understanding, sympathetic, tolerant, civilized
Antonyms: cruel, inhumane
Usage: Is it <u>humane</u> to kill animals for food?

4. SACRILEGE (noun) – अपवित्रीकरण

Pronunciation: sakrilij
Meaning: violation or misuse of what is regarded as sacred
Synonyms: desecration, profanity, blasphemy, impiety
Antonym: piety
Usage: Stealing from a place of worship was regarded as sacrilege.



5. INTENT (noun, adjective) - इरादा

Pronunciation: in-tent

Meaning: intention or purpose; determined to do (something); attentively occupied with

Synonyms: aim, purpose, intention, objective; set, determined, insistent, resolved; attentive, absorbed, engrossed, fascinated, enthralled

Antonyms: half-hearted, reluctant; vacant Usage:

- He is charged with possession of a gun with intent to commit a robbery.
- She was <u>intent</u> on pursuing a career in business.



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6. REVEL (verb, noun) – आनंद मनाना

Pronunciation: rev-ul

Meaning: enjoy oneself in a lively and noisy way, especially with drinking and dancing; get great pleasure from (a situation or experience)

Synonyms: celebrate, make merry, party, feast; enjoy, love, like, adore; celebration, festivity, jollification, merrymaking Antonym: mourn, hate

Usage:

- They spent the evening <u>revelling</u> with their guests.
- Late-night <u>revels</u> are very common in city life.

7. TOTTER (verb) – लडखड़ाना

Pronunciation: totur

Meaning: move in a feeble or unsteady way; (of a building) shake as if about to collapse **Synonyms:** teeter, stagger, wobble, stumble, dodder; shake, sway, tremble, quiver **Usage:**

- The drunkard <u>tottered</u> along the road.
- Several tall piles of books <u>tottered</u> and fell.

8. SCORCHING (adjective) – झूलसानेवाला; कठोर आलोचना

Pronunciation: sko-ching
Meaning: very hot; (of criticism) harsh
Synonyms: red-hot, blazing, flaming, fiery, burning, blistering, searing; savage, scathing, withering
Antonyms: freezing; mild

Usage:

- Farmers are busy weeding under scorching sun.
- Jack showed his dislike for the scorching satire.

9. BESOTTED (adjective) - मृग्ध

Pronunciation: bi-soted **Meaning:** completely in love with someone and always thinking of them **Synonyms:** infatuated with, smitten with, in love with, love-struck by **Antonym:** indifferent **Usage:** The gentleman is <u>besotted</u> with a beautiful young girl.

10. SVELTE (adjective) – स्डौल

Pronunciation: svelt **Meaning:** (of a person) attractively thin, graceful, and stylish **Synonyms:** slender, slim, graceful, elegant, willowy, sylphlike **Antonyms:** awkward, ungracious, inflexible, elegant, ugly **Usage:** She was svelte and sophisticated.

