



# DAILY **VOCAB DOSE**

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper

'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

#### 1. PLACATE (verb) – शांत करना

Pronunciation: pluh-keit

Meaning: make someone less angry or hostile

Synonyms: pacify, calm, appease, mollify, soothe, quiet, conciliate, propitiate

Antonyms: provoke, anger

Usage: I tried to placate the sad little boy by giving him a cookie.

## 2. TRUDGE (verb) – पांव घसीटना

Pronunciation: truhj

**Meaning**: move forward slowly because of exhaustion **Synonyms**: plod, tramp, plough, slog, footslog, toil, trek

**Antonyms**: skip, trip

Usage: Even though they are drained of energy, the final marathon walkers manage to

trudge over the finish line.

#### 3. VIGILANCE (noun) – जागरकता

Pronunciation: vi·juh·luhns

Meaning: the state of keeping a careful watch for danger

Synonyms: surveillance, alertness, care, attentiveness, caution, wariness, circumspection,

prudence

**Antonyms**: neglect, carelessness, inattentiveness

Usage: Because of my neighbor's vigilance, the intruder was caught in the act.

#### 4. INCESSANT (adjective) – निरंतर

**Pronunciation**: uhn·seh·snt

**Meaning**: without pause or interruption

Synonyms: ceaseless, unceasing, constant, continual, endless, continuous



Antonyms: intermittent, occasional

Usage: With this incessant rainfall, we might get flooded out.

#### 5. INTERDICT (noun) - पाबंदी

Pronunciation: in tuh duhkt

Meaning: an authoritative prohibition

Synonyms: prohibition, ban, proscription, embargo, moratorium, injunction

Antonyms: permission, authorization, consent

Usage: It is casino policy to interdict anyone under the age of twenty-one from entering the

gaming area.



#### 6. TOLERANCE (noun) - सहनशीलता

**Pronunciation**: to·luh·ruhns

**Meaning**: ability to withstand problems or discomfort

Synonyms: forbearance, toleration, patience, sufferance, liberality, magnanimity,

understanding

Antonyms: intolerance, bigotry, parochialism

Usage: Human beings have limited tolerance of noise.



#### 7. DEFY (verb) - अवहेलना करना

Pronunciation: duh.fai

**Meaning**: openly resist or refuse to obey

Synonyms: disobey, flout, resist, disregard, ignore, withstand, confront, face

**Antonyms**: obey, surrender

Usage: If you <u>defy</u> the law, you may find yourself in prison.

#### 8. INCLINATION (noun) – झुकाव

Pronunciation: uhn·kluh·nei·shn

Meaning: tendency or urge to act or feel in a particular way

Synonyms: tendency, propensity, proclivity, leaning, predisposition, disposition,

predilection

**Antonyms**: aversion, disinclination

**Usage**: A coward's natural <u>inclination</u> is to walk away from a fight.

#### 9. HOIST (verb) – ऊपर उठाना

**Pronunciation**: hoyst

Meaning: raise by means of ropes and pulleys

**Synonyms**: raise, jack up, lift, pull up, upraise, elevate, erect

**Antonyms**: lower, descent

Usage: We grabbed the flag and began to hoist it up the flagpole.

### 10. GREGARIOUS (adjective) – सुसामाजिक

**Pronunciation**: gruh·geuh·ree·uhs **Meaning**: fond of company; sociable

Synonyms: sociable, social, companionable, convivial, clubbable, outgoing, friendly

Antonyms: unsociable, reserved

Usage: Joe, being gregarious, was always the life of the party.



