





www.ibtindia.com

www.makemyexam.in



Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how mucah you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning. Happy learning!!!

mappy rearranges

1. ASTOUNDING (adj.) : अद्भुत

Pronunciation: uh·**stawnd**·uhng **Meaning:** surprisingly impressive or notable. **Synonyms:** amazing, astonishing, staggering **Antonyms:** unimpressive, boring, dull **Sentence:** There was an <u>astounding</u> 20% increase in sales.

2. CULMINATE (verb) : समापन

Pronunciation: kuhl·muh·nayt **Meaning:** reach a climax or point of highest development. **Synonyms:** peak, climax, end with **Antonyms:** start, begin **Sentence:** He <u>culminated</u> the school year with a trip to New York.

3. CONFLUENCE (noun) : संगम

Pronunciation: kawn·floo·uhns
Meaning: the junction of two rivers, especially rivers of approximately equal width.
Synonyms: convergence, meeting, junction
Antonyms: divergence, separation
Sentence: The 160-metre falls mark the dramatic <u>confluence</u> of the rivers Nera and Velino.

4. SHIRK (verb) : भागना

Pronunciation: shuhk **Meaning:** avoid or neglect (a duty or responsibility) **Synonyms:** evade, dodge, avoid **Antonyms:** accept, embrace, pursue **Sentence:** He never <u>shirked</u> from doing his duty.

5. CLANDESTINE (adj.) : गुप्त

Pronunciation: *clandestine*

Meaning: kept secret or done secretively, especially because illicit. **Synonyms:** secret, covert, furtive **Antonyms:** open, overt, public



Sentence: From the van, the police watched as the <u>clandestine</u> drug deal occurred.

6. ENSCONCE (verb) : स्थापित करना

Pronunciation: uhn·skawns
Meaning: establish or settle (someone) in a comfortable, safe, or secret place.
Synonyms: settle, install, establish
Antonyms: confuse, depart, destroy, disarrange.
Sentence: Agnes ensconced herself in their bedroom.

7. EXIGENCY (noun) : ज़रूरत

Pronunciation: ek·suh·juhns·ee
Meaning: an urgent need or demand.
Synonyms: need, demand, requirement
Antonyms: advantage, benefit, blessing
Sentence: Women worked long hours when the <u>exigencies</u> of the family economy demanded it.

8. EMULATED (verb) : नकल

Pronunciation: eh·myoo·layt·uhd **Meaning:** match or surpass (a person or achievement), typically by imitation **Synonyms:** imitate, copy, mirror **Antonyms:** neglect, be original **Sentence:** They hope to <u>emulate</u> the success of other software companies.

9. FORBEARANCE (noun) : सहनशीलता

Pronunciation: faw·beuh·ruhns
Meaning: patient self-control; restraint and tolerance
Synonyms: tolerance, toleration, patience
Antonym: impatience
Sentence: There is a limit at which <u>forbearance</u> ceases a virtue.

10. RUFFLE (verb) : बिगाड़ना

Pronunciation: ruh fl
Meaning: disorder or disarrange (someone's hair), typically by running one's hands through it
Synonyms: disarrange, tousle, dishevel
Antonyms: adjust, fix
Sentence: The father laughs and jovially <u>ruffles</u> his son's hair.



