



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. SUMPTUOUS (adj.): वैभवशाली

Pronunciation: suhmp•tyoo•uhs

Meaning: splendid and expensive-looking.

Synonyms: lavish, luxurious, deluxe **Antonyms**: austere, humble, spartan

Sentence: The interior is decorated in sumptuous reds and gold.

2.PARSIMONY (noun): बचत

Pronunciation: paa-suh-muh-nee

Meaning: extreme unwillingness to spend money or use resources.

Synonyms: meanness, miserliness, parsimoniousness **Antonyms**: diseconomy, wastefulness, lavishness

Sentence: Due to official parsimony, only one machine was built.

3.COMMISERATED (verb): हमदर्दी रखना

Pronunciation: kuh.meh.muh.rayt

Meaning: express or feel sympathy or pity; sympathize. **Synonyms**: offer sympathy to, feel pity for, condole with

Antonyms: distressed, tormented, irritated

Sentence: They <u>commiserated</u> the misfortune of their teacher.

4.BRAGGART (noun) : शेख़ीबाज़ मनुष्य

Pronunciation: brae•gaat

Meaning: a person who boasts about achievements or possessions.

Synonyms: boaster, brag, bragger

Antonyms: humble, modest, uncomplacent

Sentence: A <u>braggart</u> who was always talking about how much money he made.

5.SUBTERFUGE (noun) : छल

Pronunciation: suhb•tuh•fyooj

Meaning: deceit used in order to achieve one's goal.

Synonyms: trickery, intrigue, deviousness

Antonyms: candor, directness

Sentence: Journalists often use subterfuge to obtain material for stories

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6.FATUOUS (adj.) : बुद्धिहीन

Pronunciation: fa•choo•uhs
Meaning: silly and pointless.
Synonyms: silly, foolish, stupid
Antonyms: brainy, prudent, sapient

Sentence: Television commercials seem more smug and fatuous than ever.

7.OSTRACISM (noun) : समाज से निकाला

Pronunciation: aw-struh-si-zm

Meaning: exclusion from a society or group. **Synonyms**: exclusion, rejection, repudiation **Antonyms**: acceptance, embrace, welcome **Sentence**: He suffered years of ostracism.

8.DELIRIOUS (adj.) : भ्रांतचित्त

Pronunciation: duh-leeuh-ree-uhs

Meaning: in an acutely disturbed state of mind resulting from illness or intoxication and characterized by restlessness, illusions, and incoherence of thought and speech.

Synonyms: incoherent, raving, babbling

Antonyms: tranquil, undisturbed

Sentence: He became delirious and couldn't recognize people.

9.VAGUELY (adv.) : अनिश्च्त रूप से

Pronunciation: vayg•lee

Meaning: in a way that is uncertain, indefinite, or unclear; roughly.

Synonyms: roughly, more or less, approximately **Antonyms**: considerably, extensively, significantly

Sentence: He vaguely remembered talking to her once.

10.DRACONIAN (adj.): कठोर

Pronunciation: druh•koh•nee•uhn

Meaning: (of laws or their application) excessively harsh and severe.

Synonyms: harsh, severe, strict **Antonyms**: lenient, merciful, pitying

Sentence: The Nazis destroyed the independence of the press with a series of

draconian laws.

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