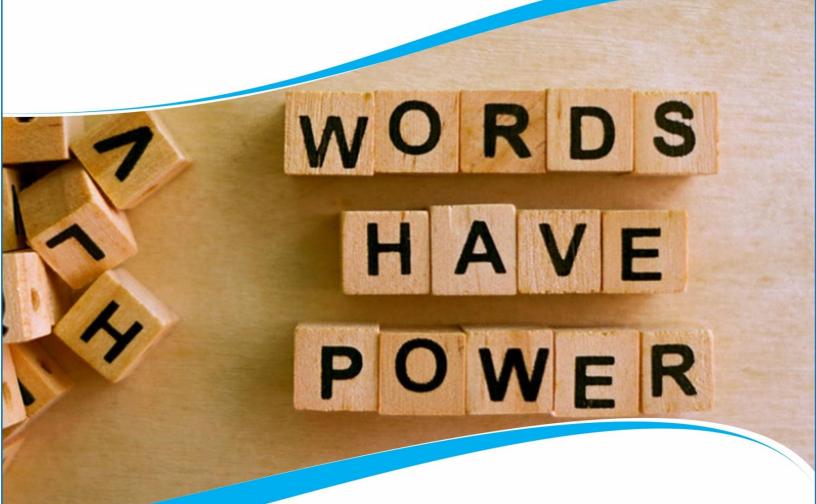




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

11th September 2025





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. GRAPPLE (VERB): कसी समस्या से निपटना

Pronunciation: gra·pl
Meaning: grab/wrestle.

Synonyms: confront, contend **Antonyms:** agree, avoid

Sentence: Many companies are starting to grapple with this new technology's limitations.

2. IMPORTUNATE (ADJECTIVE): दुराग्रही

Pronunciation: uhm·paw·choon·uht

Meaning: persistent, especially to the point of annoyance.

Synonyms: appealing, pleading **Antonyms:** satisfied, content

Sentence: His secretary shielded him from importunate visitors.

3. IRREDUCIBLE (ADJECTIVE): अलघुकरणीय

Pronunciation: i·ruh·dyoos·uh·bl

Meaning: profiting.

Synonyms: exclusive, final **Antonyms:** unprofitable, fruitless

Sentence: We know that this form of association is not primary and irreducible.

4. IMPERTURBABLE (ADJECTIVE): अ वच लत, शांत, याशान्त

Pronunciation: im·puh·tuhb·uh·bl Meaning: not easily excited or upset. Synonyms: complacent, composed

Antonyms: jittery, irritable

Sentence: Ram says that he likes me because of my imperturbable nature.

5. HOARSE (ADJECTIVE): कर्कश

Pronunciation: haws
Meaning: raspy in voice.
Synonyms: harsh, gruff
Antonyms: polite, smooth

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Sentence: His voice turned hoarse because he addressed several public gatherings.

6. WINSOME (ADJECTIVE): मनोहर

Pronunciation: vin·sm Meaning: charming.

Synonyms: captivating, delightful **Antonyms:** repulsive, unattractive

Sentence: She gave her sister her most winsome smile.

7. EXPONENTIAL (ADJECTIVE): घातीय

Pronunciation: ek·spuh·nen·shuhl·ee

Meaning: rapidly changing. **Synonyms:** aggressive, epidemic **Antonyms:** planned, schematic

Sentence: Too many exponential experiments may hamper the growth of a company.

8. CATHOLIC (ADJECTIVE): उंदार

Pronunciation: kath·luhk

Meaning: of broad or liberal scope; comprehensive.

Synonyms: worldwide, cosmopolitan

Antonyms: limited, particular

Sentence: He was a man of catholic taste, enjoying music and fine arts of all kinds.

9. CALLOUS (ADJECTIVE): कठोर

Pronunciation: ka·luhs

Meaning: emotionally hardened. **Synonyms:** insensitive, unbending **Antonyms:** concerned, sensitive

Sentence: The callous doctor had no problem telling the overweight man he was fat and

lazy.

10. CALUMNIATE (VERB): अपवाद करना

Pronunciation: kuh·luhm·nee·ayt

Meaning: To make maliciously or knowingly false statements about.

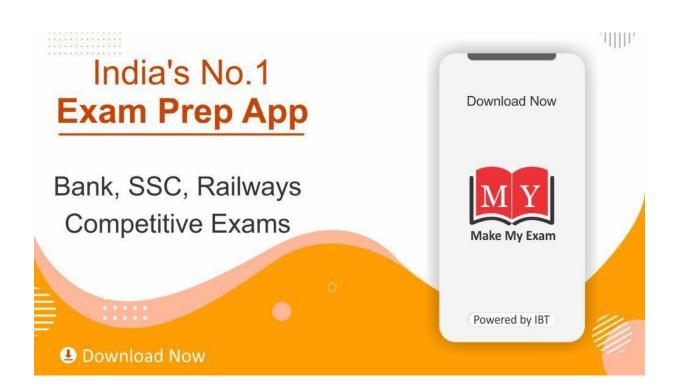
Synonyms: defame, asperse **Antonyms:** honour, exalt

Sentence: The dishonest man calumniates his own mother in order to make front-page

news.

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