

VOCABULARY

1. SPORADIC (ADJECTIVE): छिटपुट

Pronunciation: spuh•ra•duhk

Meaning: occurring irregularly or infrequently; scattered or isolated in occurrence.

Synonyms: Infrequent, occasional, intermittent, scattered, irregular

Antonyms: Regular, constant, continuous, frequent

Sentence: The company experienced *sporadic* power outages throughout the day, causing disruptions in their operations.

2. EXTRAPOLATE (VERB): आउटपुट निर्धारित करना

Pronunciation: uhk•stra•puh•layt

Meaning: to estimate or deduce something by extending or projecting known information, or to infer something from what is already known.

Synonyms: derive, infer, deduce

Antonyms: Disregard, Ignore, Overlook

Sentence: The researchers were able to *extrapolate* the expected results on previous experiments.

3. VACILLATE (VERB): डग मगाना

Pronunciation: va•suh•layt

Meaning: to be indecisive or wavering, to sway or hesitate between options.

Synonyms: Hesitate, Waver, Fluctuate, Dither

Antonyms: Decide, Continue, Resolve

Sentence: She *vacillated* between two colleges, unable to decide which one to attend.

4. UNDERGIRD (VERB): समर्थन करना

Pronunciation: uhn•duh•guhhd

Meaning: to provide a strong support for something, to reinforce or strengthen something.

Synonyms: Bolster, Strengthen, Support

Antonyms: Undermine, Weaken, Sabotage

Sentence: The team's success is *undergirded* by their strong work ethic and dedication.

5. SEDULOUS (ADJECTIVE): मेहनती, परिश्रमी

Pronunciation: seh•joo•luhs

Meaning: diligent and hardworking.

Synonyms: Assiduous, industrious, hardworking, diligent, persevering

Antonyms: Lazy, idle, careless

Sentence: Her *sedulous* efforts paid off when she promoted to manager after a year at company.

6. OSTENSIBLE (ADJECTIVE): प्रकट

Pronunciation: aw•sten•suh•bl

Meaning: stated or appearing to be true, but not necessarily so.

Synonyms: Apparent, Seeming, Supposed, Alleged

Antonyms: Actual, Genuine, Real, Authentic

Sentence: His *ostensible* reason for being late was traffic, but in reality, he just overslept.

7. SUSCEPTIBILITY (NOUN): अतिसंवेदनशीलता

Pronunciation: suh•sep•tuh•bil•uh•tee

Meaning: the state or fact of being likely or liable to be influenced or harmed by a particular thing.

Synonyms: vulnerability, sensitivity, Liability

Antonyms: immunity, resistance, Invulnerability

Sentence: Some people have a higher *susceptibility* to colds and coughs than others.

8. BEHOVE (VERB): उपयुक्त होना, उचित होना

Pronunciation: buh•hove

Meaning: to be appropriate, necessary, or advantageous for someone to do something; it is a duty or responsibility for someone to do something.

Synonyms: Befit, suit, fit

Antonyms: Misfit, be unsuitable, be unfitting

Sentence: As a responsible citizen, it *behoves* us to follow traffic rules and keep the streets safe for everyone.

9. LAMBENT (ADJECTIVE): चमकीला

Pronunciation: lam•bent

Meaning: glowing, gleaming, or flickering with a soft radiance.

Synonyms: Glowing, radiant, shining, flickering, shimmering, sparkling

Antonyms: Dull, dark, gloomy

Sentence: The moon cast a *lambent* glow on the lake, creating a peaceful and serene atmosphere.

10. CLAMOUR (VERB): शोर मचाना

Pronunciation: clam•our

Meaning: a loud and confused noise, especially that of people shouting.

Synonyms: Shout, Yell, Roar

Antonyms: Silence, Quiet, Whisper

Sentence: The *clamour* of the protesters outside the building could be heard from inside.