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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.THEOCRACY (noun): धर्मतन्त्र

Pronunciation: thee•aw•kruh•see
Meaning: a system of government in which priests rule in the name of God or a god.
Synonyms: monarchism, monarchy, monocracy
Antonyms: democracy, self-governance, self-government
Sentence: Under a theocracy, an entire nation officially follows one religion.

2.PROSELYTIZING (noun): धर्मांतरण

Pronunciation: praw-suh-luht-ize-uhng **Meaning:** the action of attempting to convert someone from one religion, belief, or opinion to another.

Synonyms: converting, proselyting

Antonyms: secularizing, dissuading

Sentence: He strongly disapproved of the <u>proselytizing</u> that went on under the cloak of humanitarianism.

3.CEDE (verb): सौंपना

Pronunciation: seed
Meaning: give up (power or territory).
Synonyms: surrender, hand over, relinquish
Antonyms: keep, retain, withhold
Sentence: The General had promised to <u>cede</u> power by January.

4.CURTAIL (verb): घटाना

Pronunciation: kuh•taylMeaning: reduce in extent or quantity; impose a restriction on.Synonyms: reduce, decrease, lessenAntonyms: increase, maximize, boostSentence: We must try to <u>curtail</u> our spending.

5.PROVENANCE (noun): उत्पत्ति

Pronunciation: praw•vuh•nuhns **Meaning:** the place of origin or earliest known history of something. **Synonyms:** origin, source, place of origin



Antonyms: conclusion, effect, result Sentence: The <u>provenance</u> of the paintings is unknown.

6.DOLDRUMS (noun): निष्क्रिय

Pronunciation: dole•druhmz
Meaning: a state or period of inactivity, stagnation, or depression.
Synonyms: inactive, quiet, dormancy
Antonyms: continuance, continuation
Sentence: Recent economic <u>doldrums</u> have damaged the rural west.

7.REVERED (verb): सम्मान

Pronunciation: ruh•veeuhd
Meaning: feel deep respect or admiration for (something).
Synonyms: respect, admire, esteem
Antonyms: despise, desecrated, profaned
Sentence: Nelson Mandela is revered for his brave fight against apartheid.

8.WILLY-NILLY (adv.): बिना सोचे समझे

Pronunciation: WILLY-NILLY
Meaning: without definite aim, direction, rule, or method
Synonyms: aimlessly, desultorily, randomly
Antonyms: methodically, systematically
Sentence: The government was dragged <u>willy-nilly</u> into the confrontation.

9.FEDERATE (verb): एक संस्था में सम्मिलित करना

Pronunciation: 'fedəreit

Meaning: (with reference to a number of states or organizations) form or be formed into a single centralized unit, within which each state or organization keeps some internal autonomy.

Synonyms: confederate, combine, ally

Antonyms: segregate, separate, split

Sentence: in 1901 the six colonies federated to form the Commonwealth of Australia

10.PITTANCE (noun): अल्प भाग

Pronunciation: pi•tns

Meaning: a very small or inadequate amount of money paid to someone as an allowance or wage.

Synonyms: very small amount, a tiny amount, an insufficient amount **Antonyms**: big buck, treasure



Sentence: The internship offers only a <u>pittance</u> of a salary, but it is a great opportunity to gain experience.

