



## DAILY VOCAB DOSE

### 07 November 2020

## WORDS

# HAVE POWER



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

#### 1. RIDDLE (noun) – पहेली

Pronunciation: ri·dl
Meaning: a difficult problem
Synonyms: puzzle, complexity, conundrum, dilemma, enigma, mystery, quandary
Antonyms: solution, simplicity
Usage: Scientists may have solved the <u>riddle</u> of Saturn's rings.

#### 2. STING (verb) – उंक मारना

Pronunciation: sting
Meaning: cause a sharp pain or discomfort
Synonyms: prick, pain, bite, hurt, prickle, tingle
Antonym: aid, cure, heal
Usage: You can get a nasty sting from a jellyfish.

#### 3. PROCLIVITY (noun) – झुकाव

Pronunciation: pruh·kli·vuh·tee
Meaning: a natural inclination or tendency to act a certain way
Synonyms: inclination, tendency, penchant, predilection, predisposition, propensity
Antonym: antipathy, dislike, hate
Usage: As a young child, the award-winning singer had a proclivity for music.

#### 4. HERESY (noun) – मतान्तर

Pronunciation: heh·ruh·see
Meaning: deviation from a dominant theory, opinion, or practice
Synonyms: blasphemy, heterodoxy, agnosticism, apostasy, defection, disbelief, dissent
Antonyms: orthodoxy, harmony, agreement
Usage: It might be considered heresy to suggest such a notion.

#### 5. MALINGER (verb) – बीमारी का बहाना करना

**Pronunciation**: muh·ling·guh **Meaning**: pretend to be ill in order to escape duty or work **Synonyms**: sham, shirk, loaf, evade, dodge, fake **Antonyms**: face, meet, do Usage: The lazy student tried to <u>malinger</u> when it was time to work on his essay.



#### 6. SUPERCILIOUS (adjective) - घमंडी

Pronunciation: soo.puh.si.lee.uhs

Meaning: having or showing arrogant superiority to others

**Synonyms**: arrogant, haughty, conceited, disdainful, overbearing, pompous, egotistic **Antonyms**: humble, modest

**Usage**: The <u>supercilious</u> woman bragged about living in a mansion to everyone at the banquet.

#### 7. ERADICATE (verb) – जड़ से उखाड़ना

Pronunciation: uh·ra·duh·keit
Meaning: to get rid of or eliminate something
Synonyms: destroy, abolish, remove, annihilate, eliminate, uproot, expunge
Antonyms: construct, build, create
Usage: A vaccine was created to <u>eradicate</u> the deadly disease and stop its spreading once and for all.

#### 8. COGNIZANT (adjective) – अवगत

**Pronunciation**: kog·nuh·znt **Meaning**: having knowledge or awareness **Synonyms**: aware, apprehensive, conscious, informed, knowledgeable, observant, familiar **Antonyms**: ignorant, unaware, unfamiliar

Usage: He is cognizant of the problem.

#### 9. BAFFLE (verb) – उलझाना, व्याकुल करना



#### **Pronunciation**: ba·fl

Meaning: to bewilder or confuse

**Synonyms**: perplex, amaze, astound, bewilder, confuse, daze, dumbfound **Antonyms**: clarify, enlighten, explain **Usage**: She was completely <u>baffled</u> by his strange behavior.

#### 10. PROFUNDITY (noun) - गंभीरता

Pronunciation: pruh·fuhn·duh·tee
Meaning: words that express deep reflection or insight
Synonyms: wisdom, intelligence, sagacity, acuity, depth, insight, thoughtfulness
Antonyms: instability, inability, ineptness
Usage: The comic is known for his humor not for his profundity on life.

