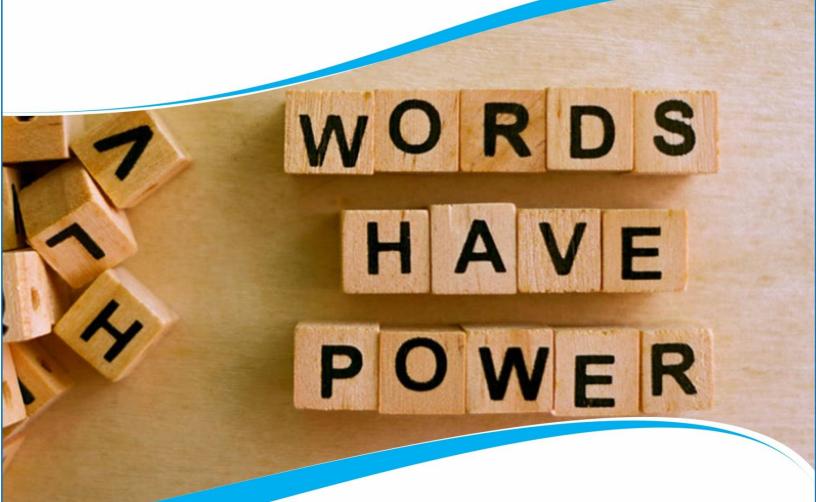




# DAILY VOCAB DOSE

20 April, 2024





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

## 1.COMMISERATE (verb): सहानुभूति प्रकट करना

Pronunciation: kuh·mi·zuh·rayt·uhd

**Meaning:** express or feel sympathy or pity; sympathize. **Synonyms:** offer sympathy to, feel pity for, condole with

Antonyms: distressed, tormented, harassed

**Sentence:** They commiserated the misfortune of their teacher.

## 2.CONTEMPORANEOUS (adj): समसामयिक

**Pronunciation:** kuhn·tem·puh·ray·nee·uhs

**Meaning:** existing or occurring in the same period of time.

**Synonyms:** coetaneous, coeval, coexistent **Antonyms:** asynchronous, noncontemporary

**Sentence:** The two events were more or less contemporaneous, with only months between

them.

## 3.DEFILE (verb): गंदा करना

Pronunciation: de file

Meaning: to make unfit for use by the addition of something harmful or undesirable

**Synonyms:** befoul, contaminate, spoil **Antonyms:** decontaminate, purify, clean

**Sentence:** Supplies of meat that had been <u>defiled</u> by maggots.

## 4.AFFABILITY (noun): नेकी

**Pronunciation:** a · fuh · bil · uh · tee

Meaning: the quality of having a friendly and good-natured manner.

**Synonyms:** friendliness, amiability, geniality **Antonyms:** disagreeableness, unpleasantness

**Sentence:** He was beloved by the nation for his affability toward people from all walks of

life.

## 5.SMIDGEN (noun): थोड़ा

 $\textbf{Pronunciation:} \ smi\cdot jn$ 

**Meaning:** a small amount of something.

**Synonyms:** bit, driblet

Antonyms: abundance, mass

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**Sentence:** Could I have a smidgen more wine?

#### 6.POLTROONERY (noun): कायरता

**Pronunciation:** pol·troon·ery

Meaning: a shameful lack of courage in the face of danger

**Synonyms:** cowardice, cowardliness, cravenness

Antonyms: bravery, courage, daring

**Sentence:** He was disgraced with <u>Poltroonery</u>.

## 7.OPPUGN (verb): आपत्ति करना

Pronunciation: op.pugn

Meaning: call into question the truth or validity of.

**Synonyms:** challenge, contest, dispute **Antonyms:** accept, believe, embrace

**Sentence:** This paper aims to <u>oppugn</u> and criticize the above ideas.

## 8.RETORTED (verb): जवाब देना

Pronunciation: ruh tawt uhd

**Meaning:** say something in answer to a remark or accusation, typically in a sharp, angry,

or wittily incisive manner.

**Synonyms:** answer, reply, respond **Antonyms:** asked, inquired, questioned

Sentence: When told she couldn't have it, she retorted, "Fine, I didn't want it anyway!"

## 9.OUTPACE (verb): आगे बढ़ना

**Pronunciation:** awt pays

**Meaning:** go, rise, or improve faster than. **Synonyms:** outrun, outstrip, overtake

Antonyms: decelerate, slow

**Sentence:** Population growth has continued to <u>outpace</u> job growth for the last several

decades.

### 10.WHAMMY (noun): बुरा प्रभाव

Pronunciation: va-mee

Meaning: an event with a powerful and unpleasant effect; a blow.

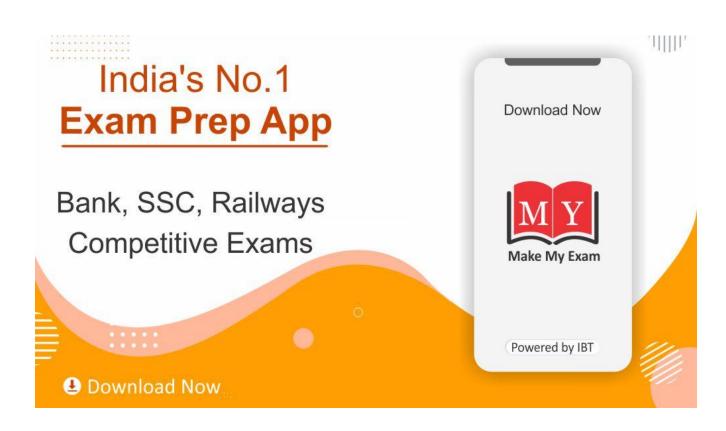
Synonyms: setback

Antonyms: amulet, charm

**Sentence:** The third <u>whammy</u> was the degradation of the financial system.

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