

VOCABULARY

1. YOKED (VERB): जोड़ना

Pronunciation: yoket

Meaning: to put or bring together so as to form a new and longer whole.

Synonyms: catenated, chained, compounded

Antonyms: disconnected, disjoined, disunited

Sentence: He yoked several ideas together to come up with a new theory.

2. RESIDUUM (NOUN): बाकी

Pronunciation: ruh•zi•joo•uhm

Meaning: a substance or thing that remains or is left behind.

Synonyms: leftovers, remainder, remains

Antonyms: body, bulk, origin

Sentence: Even highly decaffeinated coffee contains a tiny residuum of caffeine.

3. SPLURGING (VERB): अधिक खर्च करना

Pronunciation: splurj-ing

Meaning: spend (money) freely or extravagantly.

Synonyms: consuming, depleting, exhausting

Antonyms: preserving, conserving, saving

Sentence: You should let yourself splurge once in a while.

4. APOCRYPHAL (ADJECTIVE): शंकायुक्त

Pronunciation: uh•paw•kruh•fl

Meaning: (of a story or statement) of doubtful authenticity, although widely circulated as being true.

Synonyms: fictitious, made-up, untrue

Antonyms: real, factual, literal

Sentence: Most of the stories about him are apocryphal.

5. FILLIP (NOUN): प्रोत्साहन

Pronunciation: fi•luhp

Meaning: something which acts as a stimulus or boost to an activity.

Synonyms: boost, encouragement, incitement

Antonyms: dampen, weary, undermine

Sentence: The news gave the stock market a big fillip.

6. SUPERFLUITY (NOUN): आधिक्य

Pronunciation: soo•puh•floo•uh•tee

Meaning: an unnecessarily or excessively large amount or number of something.

Synonyms: surplus, excess, overabundance

Antonyms: deficiency, dearth, insufficiency

Sentence: The city has a superfluity of five-star hotels

7. DEBILITATING (ADJECTIVE): दुर्बल

Pronunciation: duh•bi•luh•tayt•uhng

Meaning: making someone very weak and infirm.

Synonyms: weakening, enfeebling, demoralizing

Antonyms: strengthening, energizing

Sentence: He was hoping for a cure from his debilitating illness.

8. IMPUTE (VERB): मढ़ना

Pronunciation: uhm•pyoot

Meaning: to explain (something) as being the result of something else.

Synonyms: ascribe, attribute, credit

Antonyms: absolve, exculpate

Sentence: I impute his failure to laziness.

9. RAMBUNCTIOUS (ADJECTIVE): उधमी

Pronunciation: ram•buhngk•shuhs

Meaning: being rough or noisy in a high-spirited way.

Synonyms: boisterous, raucous, noisy

Antonyms: orderly, staid, solemn

Sentence: That beach is often taken over by packs of rambunctious young people, so don't go there expecting peace and quiet.