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<u>09 JULY 2020</u>

Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. What's more, take the test given at the last to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning. **Happy learning!!!**

1. SOLECISM (noun) – अशिष्टता, अश्द्ध प्रयोग

Pronunciation: so•luh•suh•zm

Meaning: a grammatical mistake in speech or writing; a breach of good manners **Synonyms**: blunder, error, faux pas, gaff, impropriety, indiscretion, goof, howler **Antonyms**: amenity, attention, civility, courtesy, formality, gesture, pleasantry **Usage**: She commits a lot of <u>solecisms</u>.

2. CORROBORATE (verb) – समर्थन करना

Pronunciation: kuh•ro•buh•reit

Meaning: confirm or give support to (a statement, theory, or finding)

Synonyms: argue, attest, authenticate, bear out, certify, confirm, substantiate, support, validate, verify, vindicate

Antonyms: disprove, rebut, refute

Usage: Recent research seems to <u>corroborate</u> his theory.

3. NEBULOUS (adjective) – अस्पष्ट, ध्ंधला

Pronunciation: neh•byoo•luhs

Meaning: (of a concept) vague or ill-defined; hazy

Synonyms: disprove, arcane, deep, double-edged, equivocal, fuliginous, inscrutable, murky, mysterious, mystic, obscure, occult, opaque

Antonyms: accessible, clear, nonambiguous, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal

Usage: The rules are too <u>nebulous</u> to be applied consistently.

4. VAGARY (noun) – उतार-चढ़ाव

Pronunciation: vei•guh•ree

Meaning: an unexpected and inexplicable change in a situation or in someone's behaviour

Synonyms: fluctuation, whim, notion, quirk, oddity, eccentricity, foible

Antonyms: determination, conviction

Usage: The country became highly exposed to the vagaries of international markets.

5. GARISH (adjective) – भड़कीला

Pronunciation: geuh•ruhsh

Meaning: unpleasantly bright

Synonyms: flamboyant, flaring, flashy, gaudy, glitzy, loud, noisy, ostentatious, razzle-dazzle, splashy **Antonyms**: conservative, quiet, understated, unflamboyant, unflashy

Usage: The streets are lined with garish neon lights.



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6. CRASS (adjective) – मूर्ख

Pronunciation: kras

Meaning: showing no intelligence or sensitivity

Synonyms: insensitive, stupid, rough-hewn, roughneck, rude, rugged, tasteless, uncouth, uncultivated, uncultured, unpolished, unrefined, vulgar

Antonyms: civilized, cultivated, cultured, polished, refined, smooth, tasteful, well-bred

Usage: If you don't want to hear <u>crass</u> comments about the way you dress, don't wear that outfit to the night club.

7. REPARTEE (noun) – हाजिर जवाबी

Pronunciation: reh•paa•tee

Meaning: conversation or speech characterized by quick, witty comments or replies **Synonyms**: backchat, badinage, banter, chaff, jesting, joshing, persiflage, raillery, patter, crosstalk **Antonyms**: seriousness, disagreement **Usage**: She was good at <u>repartee</u>.

8. VACILLATE (verb) – निश्चय न कर पाना

Pronunciation: va•suh•leit

Meaning: waver between different opinions or actions; be indecisive

Synonyms: dither, falter, halt, hang back, hesitate, scruple, shilly-shally, stagger, teeter, waver, wobble **Antonyms**: resolute, hold, persist

Usage: If you ask Rutika to choose a restaurant for lunch, she will vacillate between restaurants forever.



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9. KNAVE (noun) - धोखेबाज़, बदमाश

Pronunciation: neiv
Meaning: a dishonest or unscrupulous man
Synonyms: beast, brute, caitiff, devil, evildoer, miscreant, monster, rapscallion, rascal, reprobate, rogue, savage, scamp, scapegrace, scoundrel, varlet, villain
Antonyms: innocent, saint
Usage: The knave volunteered to clean the church so he could have access to the petty cash box.

10. SMUG (adjective) – आत्मसन्तूष्ट

Pronunciation: smuhg

Meaning: having or showing an excessive pride in oneself or one's achievements **Synonyms**: assured, bigheaded, complacent, conceited, consequential, egoistic, pompous, self-conceited,

self-important, self-opinionated, swellheaded, vainglorious

Antonyms: egoless, humble, modest, uncomplacent

Usage: The detective had a <u>smug</u> smile on his face when he arrested the killer he had been chasing for ten years.

