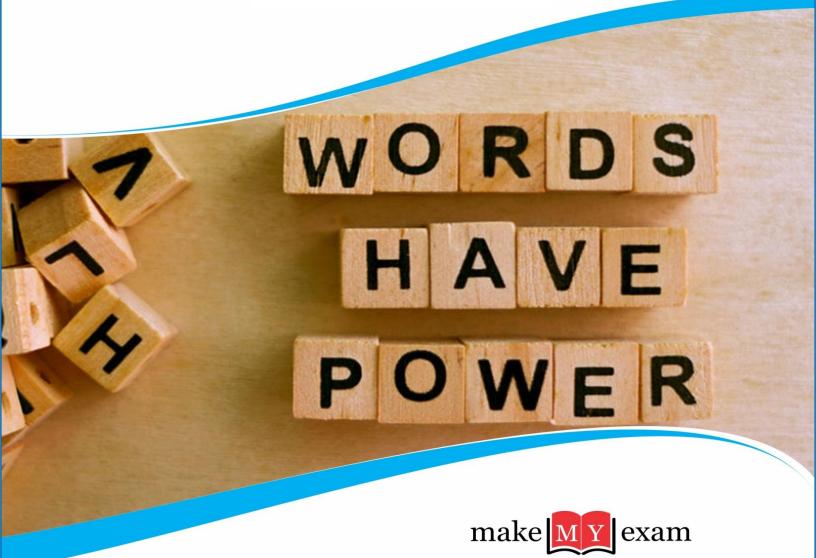




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. CONTAMINATION (noun) – मलिनता

Pronunciation: kuhn·ta·muh·nei·shn

Meaning: including unwanted substances or factors

Synonyms: contagion, impurity, pollution, corruption, disease, epidemic, infection

Antonyms: cleanliness, purification, sterility

Usage: Water samples taken from streams were analyzed for contamination by chemicals.

2. RANDOM (adjective) - अनियमित, क्रमरहित

Pronunciation: ran.dm

Meaning: without method or conscious decision

Synonyms: accidental, aimless, arbitrary, incidental, indiscriminate, irregular, odd,

unplanned

Antonyms: methodical, planned, systematic

Usage: To fairly choose the winner, the store owner pulled a <u>random</u> slip out of a hat full

of numbered papers.

3. BURGEON (verb) – तेजी से बढ़ना

Pronunciation: buh jn

Meaning: begin to grow or increase rapidly

Synonyms: expand, swell, explode, boom, proliferate, flourish, thrive, prosper

Antonyms: shrink, contract, diminish

Usage: The actor hopes the use of social media will <u>burgeon</u> his popularity.

4. BLAND (adjective) – नरम

Pronunciation: bland

Meaning: showing no strong emotion

Synonyms: temperate, mild, soft, calm, balmy, soothing, benign



Antonyms: violent, destructive, caustic

Usage: His expression was <u>bland</u> and unreadable.

5. LEVITY (noun) - चंचलता

Pronunciation: leh·vuh·tee **Meaning**: a lack of seriousness

Synonyms: vivacity, frivolity, liveliness, conviviality, cheerfulness, humor, amusement

Antonyms: seriousness, gravity, depression

Usage: Karen's parents were serious people who did not seem to appreciate her acts of <u>levity</u> during church service.



6. BROOK (verb) - बर्दाश्त करना

Pronunciation: bruk

Meaning: put up with something or somebody unpleasant **Synonyms**: countenance, tolerate, bear, suffer, withstand

Antonyms: resist, combat, repel

Usage: He won't brook any criticism of his work.

7. CROOK (noun) – धूर्त

Pronunciation: kruk

Meaning: a dishonest individual

Synonyms: cheat, fraudster, shoplifter, thief, mugger, outlaw, lawbreaker



Antonyms: lawman

Usage: The man is a **<u>crook</u>** and a liar.

8. PIVOTAL (adjective) – केंद्रीय, आधारभूत

Pronunciation: pi·vuh·tl

Meaning: of crucial significance

Synonyms: central, climactic, critical, crucial, decisive, essential

Antonyms: inessential, minor, secondary

Usage: As soon as the <u>pivotal</u> character of the film died, I grew bored with the movie and

left the theater.

9. TRITE (adjective) – घिसा-पिटा

Pronunciation: trait

Meaning: repeated too often

Synonyms: hackneyed, banal, corny, dull, common, exhausted, worn

Antonyms: fresh, new, original

Usage: I did not finish the novel because the story's plot was trite and uninspiring.

10. EULOGY (noun) – गुणगान

Pronunciation: yoo·luh·jee

Meaning: a formal expression of praise

Synonyms: praise, citation, paean, tribute, acclaim, accolade, adulation, applause

Antonyms: blame, censure, criticism

Usage: They chanted the <u>eulogy</u> of the king.



