



## DAILY VOCAB DOSE

### 10 July,2021

# HAVE POWER

WORDS



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

#### Happy learning!!!

#### 1. LAUDATORY (adjective) - स्तुतिवाद, प्रशंसायुक्त

Pronunciation: law.duh.tree
Meaning: expressing praise and commendation
Synonyms: congratulatory, complimentary, acclamatory, adulatory, approbatory, approving, commendatory
Antonyms: critical, disparaging, blaming
Usage: The president issued a laudatory tweet celebrating the national's team Olympic

victory.

#### 2. CONVENE (verb) – एकत्र होना

**Pronunciation:** kuhn·veen **Meaning:** come or bring together for a meeting or activity **Synonyms:** summon, assemble, order, hold, convoke, gather, meet **Antonyms:** disperse, scatter, separate **Usage:** Tomorrow morning, the teachers will <u>convene</u> in the cafeteria to discuss the dress code

#### 3. TREASON (noun) - राज-द्रोह

Pronunciation: tree · zn
Meaning: the offense of betraying a nation
Synonyms: disloyalty, crime, mutiny, sedition, subversion, treachery, deceit
Antonyms: allegiance, loyalty, faithfulness
Usage: When the soldier sold military secrets to a foreign government, he was arrested for the crime of treason.

#### 4. IMPUDENT (adjective) – धृष्ट, गुस्ताख़

**Pronunciation:** im·pyuh·dnt

Meaning: not showing due respect for another person

**Synonyms:** impertinent, insolent, cheeky, audacious, brazen, shameless, immodest **Antonyms:** polite, respectful, modest

**Usage:** Even though Mary needed a new vacuum cleaner, the <u>impudent</u> attitude of the sales clerk made her decide to leave the store.

#### 5. INCEPTION (noun) – आरंभ

**Pronunciation:** uhn·sep·shn

**Meaning:** the establishment or starting point of an institution or activity

Synonyms: initiation, establishment, institution, foundation, founding, formation, origination

Antonyms: conclusion, end, completion

**Usage:** Unfortunately, the <u>inception</u> of the Internet has made it easier for bullies to torment their victims.

#### 6. DEBONAIR (adjective) – सुशील

Pronunciation: deh·buh·neuh
Meaning: confident, stylish, and charming
Synonyms: suave, urbane, sophisticated, cultured, confident, charming, gracious
Antonyms: unsophisticated, ignorant, clumsy
Usage: Onscreen and in person, the Hollywood actor always manages to look so debonair.

#### 7. JUVENILE (adjective) - किशोर

**Pronunciation:** joo·vuh·nail **Meaning:** for or relating to young people **Synonyms:** young, teenage, adolescent, teenaged, junior, underage **Antonym:** adult **Usage:** He was shipped off to a juvenile detention center.

#### 8. ELUCIDATE (verb) – स्पष्ट करना, समझाना

Pronunciation: il-yusi-deit
Meaning: make something clear
Synonyms: explain, illuminate, clarify, enlighten, unfold
Antonyms: confuse, obscure, complicate
Usage: Please <u>elucidate</u> the reasons for your action.

#### 9. CONJECTURE (noun) – अनुमान

Pronunciation: kuhn·jek·chuh
Meaning: an opinion or conclusion formed on the basis of incomplete information
Synonyms: guess, speculation, surmise, fancy, hypothesis
Antonyms: proof, reality, truth
Usage: That was a <u>conjecture</u>, not a fact.

#### 10. ORATE (verb) – भाषण देना



Pronunciation: aw-reit

Meaning: make a speech, especially pompously or at length Synonyms: declaim, speak, discourse, pontificate, preach, sermonize, spiel Antonym: whisper

Usage: It certainly is a fine thing to be able to <u>orate</u>.

