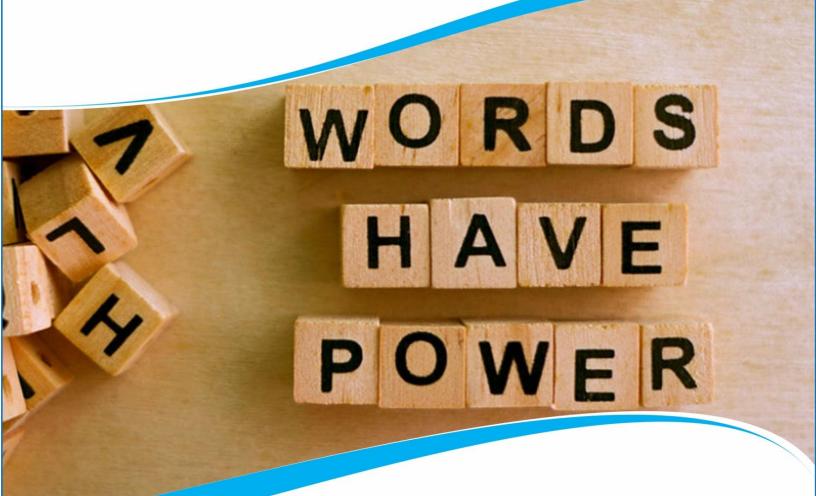




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

24 December, **2022**





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!

1. REFUTE (verb) : खंडन

Pronunciation: ruh·fyoot

Meaning: prove (a statement or theory) to be wrong or false

Synonyms: disprove, prove wrong, confute

Antonyms: confirm, prove, validate

Sentence: We can easily refute his argument.

2. FILTHY (adj.) : गंदा

Pronunciation: filth-ee
Meaning: disgustingly dirty.
Synonyms: dirty, mucky, grimy
Antonyms: clean, pure, purified

Sentence: He never washed, and always wore a filthy old jacket.

3. BARRAGE (noun): गोला-बारी

Pronunciation: bar·rage

Meaning: a concentrated artillery bombardment over a wide area.

Synonyms: bombardment, gunfire, cannonade

Antonyms: trickle, drip, dribble

Sentence: The two fighters were driven off by a barrage of anti-aircraft fire.

4. CONFLUENCE (noun) : संगम

Pronunciation: kawn·floo·uhns

Meaning: the junction of two rivers, especially rivers of approximately equal width.

Synonyms: convergence, meeting, junction

Antonyms: divergence, separation

Sentence: The 160-meter falls mark the dramatic <u>confluence</u> of the rivers Nera and Velino.

5. SHIRK (verb) : भागना

Pronunciation: shuhk

Meaning: avoid or neglect (a duty or responsibility)

Synonyms: evade, dodge, avoid **Antonyms:** accept, embrace, pursue

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Sentence: He never <u>shirked</u> from doing his duty.

6. EMANATE (verb) : निकालना

Pronunciation: eh·muh·nayt

Meaning: (of something abstract but perceptible) issue or spread out from (a source).

Synonyms: emerge, flow, pour

Antonyms: absorb, hold

Sentence: Good smells emanated from the kitchen.

7. CONNIVANCE (noun): मिलीभगत

Pronunciation: kuh·nive·uhns

Meaning: willingness to secretly allow or be involved in wrongdoing, especially an

immoral or illegal act.

Synonyms: collusion, complicity, collaboration

Antonyms: disagreement, incompatibility

Sentence: He tried to bribe the police into <u>connivance</u>.

8. FUTILE (adj.) : व्यर्थ

Pronunciation: fyoo-tile

Meaning: incapable of producing any useful result

Synonyms: vain, pointless, useless

Antonyms: effective, productive, efficient

Sentence: His negotiations with Russia proved <u>futile</u>.

9. COLOSSAL (adj.) : प्रचंड

Pronunciation: kuh·law·sl **Meaning:** extremely large.

Synonyms: huge, massive, enormous **Antonyms:** bantam, bitty, diminutive

Sentence: In the center of the hall stood a colossal wooden statue, decorated in ivory and

gold.

10. CLANDESTINE (adj.) : गुप्त

Pronunciation: klan·deh·stn

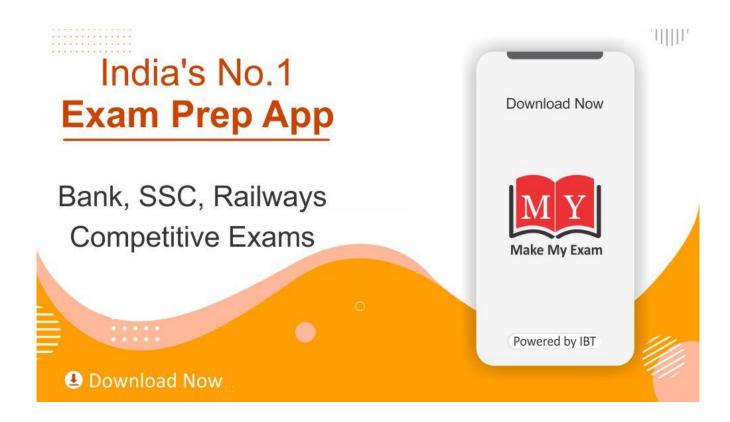
Meaning: kept secret or done secretively, especially because illicit.

Synonyms: secret, covert, furtive **Antonyms:** open, overt, public

Sentence: From the van, the police watched as the <u>clandestine</u> drug deal occurred.

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