



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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WORDS HAVE POWER



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.ERSTWHILE (adjective, adverb) – भूतपूर्व

Pronunciation: uhst•wail
Meaning: belonging to some prior time
Synonyms: former, old, past, previous, prior, late, then, ex-, foregoing, quondam, whilom
Antonyms: present, future
Usage: He was the erstwhile president of the company.

2.SEDENTARY (adjective) – गतिहीन

Pronunciation: seh•duhn•tree
Meaning: tending to spend much time seated
Synonyms: sitting, seated, desk-bound, desk, inactive, still, stationary
Antonyms: active, mobile
Usage: John's computer programming job kept him sedentary for most of the day.

3.DISCREPANCY (noun) – अंतर, भिन्नता

Pronunciation: duh•skreh•puhn•see

Meaning: an illogical or surprising lack of compatibility or similarity between two or more facts

Synonyms: inconsistency, difference, disparity, variance, variation, deviation, divergence, disagreement, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, mismatch, lack of similarity, contrariety **Antonyms:** similarity, correspondence

Usage: There is some discrepancy between the two accounts.

4.SLUMP (noun) - मंदी

Pronunciation: sluhmpMeaning: a sudden severe or prolonged fall in the price, value, or amount of somethingSynonyms: flop, flump, collapse, sink, fall, subside, sagAntonyms: stand up, rise, soarUsage: The toy industry is in a <u>slump</u>.

5.TOIL (noun) – कड़ी मेहनत

Pronunciation: toyl



Meaning: exhausting physical labor

Synonyms: hard work, toiling, labor, slaving, struggle, effort, exertion **Antonyms:** rest, relax, laze

Usage: A life of <u>toil</u> is generally the price of fame and success.



6.INTRIGUING (adjective) – दिलचस्प

Pronunciation: uhn•tree•guhng Meaning: arousing one's curiosity or interest Synonyms: interesting, alluring, appealing, captivating, compelling, fascinating, exciting Antonyms: incurious, unconcerned Usage: What's the most <u>intriguing</u> thing about Jim?

7.MELLIFLUOUS (adjective) - सुमधुर

Pronunciation: muh•li•floo•uhs
Meaning: pleasingly smooth and musical to hear
Synonyms: dulcet, honeyed, mellow, soft, liquid, soothing, smooth
Antonyms: cacophonous, harsh
Usage: The singer with the mellifluous voice will win the talent contest.

8.CALLOW (adjective) – अनुभवहीन

Pronunciation: ka•low Meaning: inexperienced and immature Synonyms: immature, inexperienced, naive, green, raw, unseasoned, juvenile Antonyms: mature, experienced Usage: The <u>callow</u> basketball player missed an incredibly easy shot.



9.TENUOUS (adjective) – थोड़ा, हलका

Pronunciation: teh•nyoo•uhsMeaning: very weak or slightSynonyms: slight, insubstantial, flimsy, negligible, weak, fragile, shakyAntonyms: convincing, substantialUsage: He has a rather tenuous grasp of reality.

10.JITTERY (adjective) - बेचैन

Pronunciation: ji•tuh•ree Meaning: nervous or unable to relax Synonyms: nervous, anxious, worried, apprehensive, edgy, tense, stressed Antonyms: relaxed, cool Usage: I felt jittery before going on stage.

