

VOCABULARY

1. PIVOTAL (ADJECTIVE): महत्वपूर्ण, मुख्य

Pronunciation: pi•vuh•tl

Meaning: of crucial importance in relation to the development or success of something else

Synonyms: essential, important, central, critical, significant, fundamental

Antonyms: insignificant, unimportant, peripheral, minor

Sentence: The CEO's decision was *pivotal* to the company's success.

2. APPREHENSIVE (ADJECTIVE): आशंकित, चिंतित

Pronunciation: a•pruh•hens•uhv

Meaning: anxious or fearful that something bad or unpleasant will happen.

Synonyms: anxious, worried, concerned, uneasy, nervous

Antonyms: confident, assured, calm

Sentence: She was *apprehensive* about the outcome of her exam.

3. PRECIPITOUS (ADJECTIVE): तीव्र, अचानक, तेज़

Pronunciation: pruh•si•puh•tuhs

Meaning: dangerously high or steep; done suddenly and without careful consideration

Synonyms: steep, abrupt, hasty, sudden

Antonyms: gradual, slow, careful, considered, cautious

Sentence: The mountain trail was so *precipitous* that the hikers had to move carefully and cautiously to avoid falling.

4. EXTRANEOUS (ADJECTIVE): अनावश्यक

Pronunciation: uhk•stray•nee•uhs

Meaning: not directly connected or related to a matter being considered; Not essential, irrelevant

Synonyms: irrelevant, superfluous, redundant, Nonessential

Antonyms: relevant, applicable, related, connected, essential, pertinent

Sentence: The lecturer asked students to avoid *extraneous* matter in their presentation.

5. EXCRUCIATING (ADJECTIVE): अत्यंत दुखदायी

Pronunciation: uhk•skroo•shee•ayt•uhng

Meaning: extremely painful.

Synonyms: Harrowing, Agonizing, Tormenting, Painful

Antonyms: Pleasant, Comforting, Soothing, Calming

Sentence: The patient was in *excruciating* pain after the surgery.

6. BROWBEAT (VERB): धमकाना

Pronunciation: brau•beet

Meaning: to intimidate or bully someone into doing something.

Synonyms: intimidate, bully, coerce, pressure, threaten

Antonyms: Praise, Support, Persuade

Sentence: The boss would often **browbeat** his employees into working overtime by threatening to fire them if they refused.

7. TIRADE (NOUN): बहुत लम्बा, कठोर भाषण

Pronunciation: tai•rayd

Meaning: a long, angry speech criticizing someone or something.

Synonyms: Diatribe, Harangue, Rant

Antonyms: Praise, Commendation, Acclamation, Applause

Sentence: During the meeting, the angry employee went on a **tirade** against the management for not addressing their concerns.

8. IMMACULATE (ADJECTIVE): बेदाग, दोषरहित

Pronunciation: uh•ma•kyoo•luht

Meaning: perfectly clean, neat, or tidy; free from flaws or mistakes.

Synonyms: Spotless, Pure, Pristine, Flawless, Unblemished

Antonyms: Dirty, Stained, Imperfect, Flawed

Sentence: She kept her house **immaculate**, with everything in its place and not a speck of dust to be seen.

9. RUMINATE (VERB): चिंतन करना

Pronunciation: roo•muh•nayt

Meaning: to think deeply, carefully, and for a long period about something.

Synonyms: contemplate, ponder, Meditate

Antonyms: Ignore, Disregard, Neglect

Sentence: After the meeting, she spent hours **ruminating** over everything that was said and trying to come up with a solution.

10. LITIGATION (NOUN): मुकदमेबाज़ी

Pronunciation: li•tuh•gay•shn

Meaning: the process of taking a case to a court of law so that a judgment can be made

Synonyms: legal action, lawsuit, legal proceedings

Antonyms: settlement, agreement, compromise

Sentence: The company faced lengthy **litigation** with its former employee over a contract breach.