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WORDS

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

## 1.TENDENCY (noun): प्रवृत्ति

Pronunciation: ten.duhn.seeMeaning: an inclination towards a particular characteristic or type of behaviorSynonym: Propensity, Inclination, bentAntonym: Aversion, Disinclination , dislikeSentence: He has a tendency to forget important dates.

### 2.PERPETRATOR (noun): अपराधी

Pronunciation: puh.puh.trayt.uh
Meaning: a person who carries out a harmful, illegal, orimmoral act
Synonym: Offender, Criminal
Antonym: Victim, Innocent
Sentence: The perpetrator was arrested two blocks from the crime scene.

# 3.SYMPATHISER (noun): सहानुभूति रखने वालों

Pronunciation: sympathiserMeaing: a person who agrees with or supports a sentiment or opinionSynonym: Supporter, Advocate , allyAntonym: Opponent, Critic, foeSentence: The political prisoner had many <u>sympathisers</u> around the world.

# 4.EMPIRICAL (adjective): प्रयोगसिद्ध

Pronunciation: uhm.pi.ruhk.uhl
Meaning: based on,concerned with, or verifiable by observation or experience rather than theory or pure logic
Synonym: Observational, Experiential , real
Antonym: Theoretical, Unverified, nonempirical
Sentence: They conducted empirical research to validate the hypothesis.

## 5.INVARIABLY (adverb): बेबदलता से

**Pronunciation:**in.vay.ree.uh.buh.lee **Meaning:**in every case or on every occasion; always **Synonym:** Always, Constantly , at all times



**Antonym:** Sometimes, Occasionally, rarely **Sentence:** He <u>invariably</u> forgets his keys.

#### 6.VEGETATIVE (adjective): वनस्पतिक

Pronunciation:veh.juh.tayt.uhv
Meaning:alive but not showing any sign of brain activity
Synonym: Comatose, Unresponsive
Antonym: Conscious, Alert
Sentence: The patient has been in a <u>vegetative</u> state for several years.

#### 7.PRONE (adjective): प्रवृत्त

Pronunciation:prone
Meaning: likely to suffer from,do, or experience something, typically something regrettable or unwelcome
Synonym: Susceptible, Liable, given
Antonym: Resistant, Immune, loath
Sentence: She is prone to headachesin this weather.

#### 8.MINUTIAE (noun): ज़रा सी बात

Pronunciation:muh.nyoo.shai
Meaning: the small, precise,or trivial details of something
Synonym: Details, Trivia, deets
Antonym: Overview, Generality ,
Sentence: He was obsessed with the <u>minutiae</u> of his daily schedule,planning every minute.

### 9.CONCILIATORY (adjective): मिलाप करनेवाला

Pronunciation:Kuhn.si.lee.uht.ree
Meaning: intended or likely to placate or pacify
Synonym: Placating, Appeasing , soothing
Antonym: Aggravating, Antagonistic , hostile
Sentence: Her tone was <u>conciliatory</u>, aiming to diffuse the tension during the meeting.

### 10. ABATE(verb): रोक-थाम करना

Pronunciation:uh.bayt
Meaning: to make stupid or foolish
Synonyms: subside, lessen, let up
Antonyms:increase, rise, grow
Sentence: When the storms <u>abate</u>, the uncertainties do not.



