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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning. **Happylearning!!!** 

## 1. PROFFER (verb) : प्रस्ताव करना

Pronunciation: praw fuh
Meaning: hold out (something) to someone for acceptance; offer.
Synonyms: offer, put forward, present
Antonyms: refuse, withdraw, deny
Sentence: What advice would you proffer her?

## 2. DEFILE (verb) : गंदा करना

## **Pronunciation: DEFILE**

Meaning: to make unfit for use by the addition of something harmful or undesirable Synonyms: befoul, contaminate, spoil Antonyms: decontaminate, purify, clean Sentence: Supplies of meat that had been <u>defiled</u> by maggots.

## 3. AFFABILITY (noun) : नेकी

Pronunciation: a·fuh·bil·uh·tee
Meaning: the quality of having a friendly and good-natured manner.
Synonyms: friendliness, amiability, geniality
Antonyms: disagreeableness, unpleasantness
Sentence: He was beloved by the nation for his <u>affability</u> toward people from all walks of life.

# 4. FLUKE (noun) : संयोग से

Pronunciation: flookMeaning: an unlikely chance occurrence, especially a surprising piece of luck.Synonyms: chance, coincidence, accidentAntonyms: misfortune, certainty, designSentence: We won the football game by a <u>fluke</u>.

## 5. OPPUGN (verb) : आपत्ति करना

### Pronunciation: oppugn

**Meaning:** call into question the truth or validity of. **Synonyms:** challenge, contest, dispute



Antonyms: accept, believe, embrace

Sentence: This paper aims to <u>oppugn</u> and criticize the above ideas.

## 6. TEEMING (verb) : भरा हुआ

Pronunciation: tee ming Meaning: be full of or swarming with. Synonyms: be full of, be filled with, be brimming with Antonyms: blank, devoid, empty Sentence: Every garden is teeming with wildlife.

## 7. DELVE (verb) : खोजना

Pronunciation: delvMeaning: reach inside a receptacle and searching for something.Synonyms: rummage (around) in, search (through), hunt throughAntonyms: fill, find, ignoreSentence: It's not always a good idea to <u>delve</u> too deeply into someone's past.

## 8. IMPRIMATUR (noun) : इजाज़त

Pronunciation: im·pruh·maa·tuh
Meaning: an acceptance of something as satisfactory
Synonyms: approbation, approval, acceptation
Antonyms: disapprobation, disapproval, disfavor
Sentence: They can also get the <u>imprimatur</u> of the Constitutional Court to achieve this.

## 9. TAD (adv.) : अल्प

Pronunciation: *tad*Meaning: to a small extent; somewhat.Synonyms: little, bit, ounceAntonyms: abundance, barrel, boatloadSentence: Could you turn the sound down just a <u>tad</u>?

# 10. HECKLING (verb) : चिल्लाना

**Pronunciation: heh**·kuhl·uhng **Meaning:** interrupt (a public speaker) with derisive or aggressive comments or abuse. **Synonyms:** jeer, taunt, disrupt **Antonyms:** motivate, rally, inspire **Sentence:** The ceremony was disrupted by unprecedented <u>heckling</u> and slogan-chanting.

