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WORDS HAVE POWER



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Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy Learning!!!

1. ACERBIC (adjective) - कटु; खद्दा या कड़वा

Pronunciation: usuh-bik

Meaning: (especially of a comment or style of speaking) sharp and forthright; tasting sour or bitter **Synonyms:** sharp, sarcastic, sardonic, satirical, scathing, cutting; sour, acid, acidic, acidulated **Antonyms:** mild, kind; sweet **Usage:** The letter was written in her usual <u>acerbic</u> style.

2. USHER (noun, verb) – मार्गदर्शक, नेतृत्व करना

Pronunciation: ush-ur **Meaning:** the person who guides us to somewhere; show or guide (someone) somewhere **Synonyms:** attendant, escort, guide; accompany, help, assist, help **Usage:**

- He did a part-time job as an <u>usher</u> in a theatre. (noun)
- As we reached the hotel, the host <u>ushered</u> us into the living room. (verb)

3. STOW (verb) – ठीक से रखना, भरना

Pronunciation: sto **Meaning:** pack or store (an object) carefully and neatly in a particular place **Synonyms:** pack, load, store **Antonyms:** unload, remove **Usage:** The passengers are ready to <u>stow</u> their bags and take their seats.

4. BIJOU (adjective) – छोटा और सुरुचिपूर्ण

Pronunciation: bee-joo
Meaning: (especially of a house or flat) small and elegant
Synonyms: small, little, compact, snug, cosy
Antonyms: spacious, roomy, large, wide, open, commodious, capacious, palatial
Usage: It was a <u>bijou</u> residence.

5. DEBAR (verb) - बहिष्कृत या निषेध करना

Pronunciation: di-baaMeaning: exclude or prohibit (someone) officially from doing somethingSynonyms: exclude, ban, bar, disqualify, disentitleAntonyms: admit, allowUsage: He was debarred from holding public office.

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6. BAROQUE (adjective) – अत्यधिक सजावट

Pronunciation: bur-ok **Meaning:** elaborately or highly decorated **Synonyms:** ornate, fancy, over-elaborate, curlicued **Antonym:** plain **Usage:** The candles were positively baroque.

7. REFURBISH (verb) – नवीनीकरण करना; फिर से संवारना

Pronunciation: ri-fuh-bish
Meaning: renovate and redecorate (something, especially a building)
Synonyms: recondition, rehabilitate, revamp
Antonym: dilapidate
Usage: A developer wants to refurbish the Green Street Hotel.

8. PENSIVE (adjective) - ध्यानपरायण

Pronunciation: pen-siv **Meaning:** engaged in, involving, or reflecting deep or serious thought **Synonyms:** thoughtful, thinking, reflective, contemplative, musing **Usage:** She looked <u>pensive</u> when she heard the news.

9. FLOUNDER (verb) – पानी या कीचड़ में तड़फड़ाना; गंभीर कठिनाई में होना

Pronunciation: flaun-duh Meaning: struggle or stagger clumsily in mud or water; be in serious difficulty Synonyms: struggle, thrash, thresh, flail Antonyms: make good progress; prosper Usage:

- The new swimmer had to <u>flounder</u> in the deep end until the lifeguard dragged him to safety.
- Her career as an actress is <u>floundering</u> as she is gaining weight day by day.

10. DEVOLUTION (noun) – हस्तांतरण

Pronunciation: dee-vul-oosh(u)n / devul-oosh(u)n

Meaning: the transfer or delegation of power to a lower level; the surrender of powers to local authorities by a central government

Synonyms: decentralization, delegation, dispersal, distribution, transfer, surrender

Antonym: centralization

Usage: The majority of people in the province are in favour of <u>devolution</u>.

