

VOCABULARY

1. BRAZEN (ADJECTIVE): निर्लज्ज, ढीठ

Pronunciation: bray•zn

Meaning: shameless or impudent; bold and without shame.

Synonyms: Bold, shameless, impudent, audacious

Antonyms: Timid, shy, humble, meek

Sentence: She **brazenly** asked for a raise after only two weeks on the job.

2. STYMIE (VERB): बाधा डालना

Pronunciation: stai•mee

Meaning: to prevent something from happening or someone from achieving a purpose.

Synonyms: Hinder, obstruct, thwart, hamper, block

Antonyms: Assist, aid, facilitate, support, promote

Sentence: The lack of funding **stymied** the progress of the research project.

3. POLYMATH (NOUN): बहुज्ञ

Pronunciation: paw•lee•math

Meaning: a person of great and varied learning; someone who has expertise in multiple disciplines

Synonyms: genius, intellectual, expert

Antonyms: novice, Ignoramus, Dilettante

Sentence: Leonardo da Vinci is considered one of the greatest **polymaths** in history due to his expertise in several fields including painting, engineering, and science.

4. VACILLATE (VERB): डग मगाना, अस्थिर होना

Pronunciation: va•suh•layt

Meaning: to waver or hesitate in making a decision or choosing a course of action.

Synonyms: waver, hesitate, dither

Antonyms: decide, resolve, Stay, Remain

Sentence: John tends to **vacillate** between career options, making it difficult to choose.

5. EXHORT (VERB): प्रोत्साहित करना

Pronunciation: uhg•zawt

Meaning: to strongly encourage or urge someone to do something.

Synonyms: Persuade, Prod, encourage

Antonyms: discourage, dissuade, deter

Sentence: The coach would **exhort** his players to perform their best and never give up.

6. HAPLESS (ADJECTIVE): बदकिस्मत

Pronunciation: hap•luhs

Meaning: unlucky and usually unhappy.

Synonyms: unfortunate, Luckless, ill-fated

Antonyms: fortunate, lucky, blessed

Sentence: The *hapless* traveler got caught in a sudden storm and lost all his belongings.

7. STENTORIAN (ADJECTIVE): बुलन्द

Pronunciation: sten•taw•ree•uhn

Meaning: very loud and powerful in sound.

Synonyms: booming, Thundering, loud

Antonyms: soft, Faint, quiet

Sentence: The professor's *stentorian* voice could be heard throughout the auditorium, commanding attention from all the students.

8. PEEVISH (ADJECTIVE): चिढ़चिढ़ापन

Pronunciation: peev•uhsh

Meaning: easily irritated or annoyed, often over petty matters.

Synonyms: irritable, grumpy, Petulant

Antonyms: amiable, affable, cheerful

Sentence: The child became *peevish* and started whining when his favorite toy was taken away from him.

9. HUMDRUM (ADJECTIVE): नीरस

Pronunciation: huhm•druhm

Meaning: lacking excitement or variety, dull and monotonous.

Synonyms: monotonous, tedious, boring, mundane

Antonyms: exciting, thrilling, vibrant, stimulating

Sentence: His job involved doing the same *humdrum* tasks every day, which made him yearn for something more exciting.

10. STUTTER (VERB): हकलाना, अटकल

Pronunciation: stuh•tuh

Meaning: to speak with involuntary pauses and repetitions of sounds or words.

Synonyms: stammer, falter, stumble, hesitate

Antonyms: Fluency, Articulate, Enunciate

Sentence: The child's anxiety caused him to *stutter* when speaking in front of a large audience.