



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how mucah you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. COLLUDE (verb) : सांठगांठ

Pronunciation: kuh·lood

Meaning: cooperate in a secret or unlawful way in order to deceive or gain an advantage

over others

Synonyms: combine, conspire, collaborate

Antonyms: differ, disagree, split

Sentence: He accused his opponents of colluding with one another.

2. RETROSPECTIVE (adj.) : पूर्वप्रभावी

Pronunciation: reh·troh·spek·tiv

Meaning: looking back on or dealing with past events or situations.

Synonyms: backdated, retroactive, backward-looking

Antonyms: silly, thoughtless

Sentence: our survey was <u>retrospective</u>.

3. PRECEPT (noun) : नियम

Pronunciation: pree · sept

Meaning: a general rule intended to regulate behavior or thought.

Synonyms: principle, rule, tenet

Antonyms: ambiguity, unbelief, answer

Sentence: You won't find this moral <u>precept</u> in the scriptures.

4. ADAMANT (adj.) : हठी

Pronunciation: a.duh.muhnt

Meaning: refusing to be persuaded or to change one's mind.

Synonyms: adamantine, bullheaded, inconvincible

Antonyms: acquiescent, agreeable, flexible

Sentence: He is <u>adamant</u> that he is not going to resign.

5. ONEROUS (adj.) : कष्टदायक

Pronunciation: oh · nuh · ruhs

Meaning: (of a task, duty, or responsibility) involving an amount of effort and difficulty

that is oppressively burdensome.

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Synonyms: burdensome, inconvenient, troublesome

Antonyms: comfortable, cozy, easy

Sentence: This is the most <u>onerous</u> task I have ever undertaken.

6. RECIPROCITY (noun): आदान-प्रदान करना

Pronunciation: reh·suh·praw·suh·tee

Meaning: the practice of exchanging things with others for mutual benefit, especially

privileges granted by one country or organization to another.

Synonyms: collaboration, mutualism, harmony **Antonyms:** antagonism, antipathy, enmity

Sentence: The proposal calls for <u>reciprocity</u> in trade relations.

7. CORROBORATING (verb) : की पुष्टि

Pronunciation: kuh·raw·buh·rayt·uhng

Meaning: confirm or give support to (a statement, theory, or finding).

Synonyms: confirm, verify, endorse

Antonyms: confuting, disproving, refuting

Sentence: Recent research seems to <u>corroborate</u> his theory.

8. GRATUITOUS (adj.) : ऐच्छिक

Pronunciation: gruh·tyoo·uh·tuhs

Meaning: uncalled for; lacking good reason; unwarranted.

Synonyms: unjustified, without reason, uncalled for

Antonyms: essential, indispensable, necessary

Sentence: There's too much crime and gratuitous violence on TV.

9. IMMACULATE (adj.) : निर्मल

Pronunciation: uh·ma·kyoo·luht

Meaning: (especially of a person or their clothes) perfectly clean, neat, or tidy.

Synonyms: clean, spotless, pristine **Antonyms:** coarse, dirty, filthy

Sentence: The property is in <u>immaculate</u> condition.

10. PITHILY (adv.) : मतलब की बात

Pronunciation: pi-thē **Meaning:** in a few words

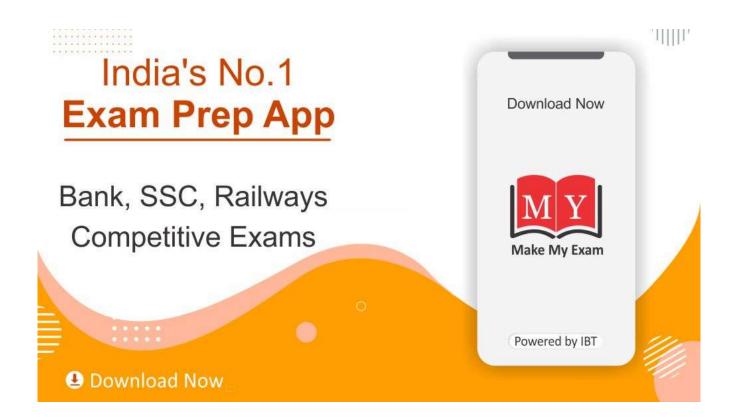
Synonyms: briefly, compactly, concisely

Antonyms: diffusely, long-windedly, verbosely

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Sentence: The observation that "War is hell" is how General Sherman <u>pithily</u> summed up his experiences in combat.



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