

VOCABULARY

1. INTEMPERATE (ADJECTIVE): असंयमी

Pronunciation: uhn•tem•puh•ruht

Meaning: having or showing a lack of self-control; immoderate.

Synonyms: uncontrolled, rampant, unbridled

Antonyms: temperate, sober, abstinent

Sentence: The judge's intemperate outburst almost caused a retrial.

2. BANKROLLED (VERB): आर्थिक रूप से समर्थन करना

Pronunciation: bangk•roled

Meaning: support (a person, organization, or project) financially.

Synonyms: finance, pay for, funded

Antonyms: defunded

Sentence: Several corporations bankrolled the Broadway musical.

3. BOTCH (VERB): खराब काम से बिगाड़ना

Pronunciation: bawch

Meaning: carry out (a task) badly or carelessly.

Synonyms: bungle, do badly, do clumsily

Antonyms: sort out, achieve, correct

Sentence: Don't botch up my car this time.

4. VIRTUOSITY (NOUN): कलाप्रवीण

Pronunciation: vuh•choo•aws•uh•tee

Meaning: great skill in music or another artistic pursuit.

Synonyms: mastery, expertise, proficiency

Antonyms: incompetency, unfamiliarity

Sentence: At that time, his virtuosity on the trumpet had no parallel in jazz.

5. THAW (VERB): पिघलना

Pronunciation: thaw

Meaning: (of ice, snow, or another frozen substance, such as food) become liquid or soft as a result of warming.

Synonyms: liquefy, melt, fuse

Antonyms: harden, set, solidify

Sentence: The snow started to thaw as the temperature kept up.

6. CONTUMACY (NOUN): आज्ञा का उल्लंघन

Pronunciation: kawn•choo•muh•see

Meaning: stubborn refusal to obey or comply with authority, especially a court order or summons.

Synonyms: contrariness, defiance, disobedience

Antonyms: compliance, obedience, submission

Sentence: Most of unsuccessful men have the characteristics of contumacy and haughty.

7. IRIDESCENT (ADJECTIVE): रंग-बिरंग

Pronunciation: i•ruh•deh•snt

Meaning: showing luminous colors that seem to change when seen from different angles.

Synonyms: shimmery, glittering, colorful

Antonyms: colorless, monochrome

Sentence: Her latest fashion collection features shimmering iridescent materials.

8. RESUSCITATED (VERB): पुनर्जीवित

Pronunciation: ruh•suh•suh•tayt•uhd

Meaning: revive (someone) from unconsciousness or apparent death.

Synonyms: bring back, revived, refreshed

Antonyms: deadened, enervated

Sentence: His heart had stopped, but the doctors successfully resuscitated him.

9. PESTILENT (ADJECTIVE): विनाशक

Pronunciation: peh•stuh•luhnt

Meaning: likely to cause or capable of causing death

Synonyms: lethal, deadly, harmful

Antonyms: salubrious, beneficial, salutary

Sentence: Smallpox is a pestilent disease.

10. PERVERSITY (NOUN): प्रतिकूलता

Pronunciation: puh•vuhs•uh•tee

Meaning: a deliberate desire to behave in an unreasonable or unacceptable way; contrariness.

Synonyms: contrariness, perverseness, awkwardness

Antonyms: understanding, tolerance, patience

Sentence: They responded with typical perversity.