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Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

#### Happy Learning!!!

#### 1. WINSOME (adjective) - मनोहर

**Pronunciation:** win-s(u)m **Meaning:** attractive or appealing in a fresh, innocent way **Synonyms:** appealing, engaging, charming, winning, pretty, sweet, cute, endearing, adorable, lovely **Usage:** She gave him a <u>winsome</u> smile.

#### 2. ENCOMIUM (noun) - गुणानुवाद, स्तू तिवाक्य

Pronunciation: enko-mi-umMeaning: a speech or piece of writing that praises someone or something highlySynonyms: eulogy, panegyric, accolade, tributeUsage: Of the many statesmen who have written an <u>encomium</u>, Abraham Lincoln wrote one in praise of "The Great Invention of Writing."

#### 3. CHURLISH (adjective) – अक्खड़, अशिष्ट

Pronunciation: chur-lish Meaning: rude, unfriendly, and unpleasant Synonyms: rude, ill-mannered, discourteous, impolite, ungracious, unmannerly, uncivil Antonym: polite Usage: It would be <u>churlish</u> to refuse you.

#### 4. SNICKER (verb, noun) – मक्कारी से हंसना

**Pronunciation:** snik-ur **Meaning:** give a half-suppressed laugh in an unkind way **Synonyms:** snigger, sneer, smirk, simper, titter, giggle, chortle **Usage:** 

- The other students <u>snickered</u> at Steve. (verb)
- She almost smiled, but it turned into a <u>snicker</u>. (noun)

#### 5. DEFINITIVE (adjective) – निश्चयात्मक, निर्णयात्मक

Pronunciation: difinitiv Meaning: (of a conclusion or agreement) done or reached decisively and with authority Synonyms: conclusive, final, ultimate, decisive, unconditional Antonym: provisional Usage: It is too soon to reach any <u>definitive</u> judgement.

#### 6. VITRIOLIC (adjective) - कटू, रूखा

Pronunciation: vitri-olik
Meaning: filled with bitter criticism; full of violent hate and anger; intentionally unkind or causing hurt
Synonyms: acrimonious, rancorous, bitter, caustic, mordant, acerbic
Antonyms: pleasant, kind
Usage: We are not ignorant to his <u>vitriolic</u> attacks on the politicians.





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### 7. FROLICSOME (adjective) – जीवंत और चंचल

Pronunciation: frolic-s(u)m
Meaning: lively and playful
Synonyms: playful, frisky, fun-loving, jolly, merry, gleeful, sportive
Antonyms: listless, lifeless, apathetic
Usage: Frolicsome students celebrated their win with parties.

#### 8. INSOLVENT (adjective) – दिवालिया

Pronunciation: in-sol-vent Meaning: unable to pay debts Synonyms: bankrupt, ruined, collapsed, defaulting, liquidated Antonym: solvent Usage: The company became <u>insolvent</u>.

#### 9. CHUCK (verb) – फेंक देना, छोड़ देना

Pronunciation: chuk Meaning: throw (something) carelessly or casually; end a relationship with (a partner); give up (a job or activity) Synonyms: throw, toss, fling, hurl, pitch; leave, throw over, drop, finish with, desert, abandon Antonyms: keep, retain Usage:

- Someone <u>chucked</u> a stone through the window.
- Mary <u>chucked</u> him for another guy.
- Richard <u>chucked</u> in his course.

### 10. PUCKER (verb, noun) - मूँह सिकोड़ना

#### Pronunciation: puk-ur

Meaning: (especially with reference to a person's face) tightly gather or contract into wrinkles or small folds; a tightly gathered wrinkle or small fold

Synonyms: wrinkle, crinkle, cockle, crumple, rumple Usage:

- The child's face <u>puckered</u>, ready to cry. (verb)
- She has a <u>pucker</u> between her eyebrows. (noun).

