



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.DERELICTION (noun): कर्तव्य का त्याग

Pronunciation: deh·ruh·lik·shn

Meaning: the state of having been abandoned and become dilapidated.

Synonyms: dilapidation, disrepair, decrepitude **Antonyms:** reclamation, recoupment, repossession

Sentence: He pleaded guilty to willful dereliction of duty.

2.STAUNCH (adj.) : निष्ठावान

Pronunciation: stänch

Meaning: loyal and committed in attitude.

Synonyms: stalwart, loyal, faithful **Antonyms:** disloyal, faithless, false

Sentence: She's a <u>staunch</u> advocate of free trade.

3.EXECRABLE (adj.): भद्रा

Pronunciation: ek·suh·kruh·bl

Meaning: extremely bad or unpleasant. **Synonyms:** appalling, awful, dreadful **Antonyms:** excellent, fine, wonderful

Sentence: He stood at the desk, laboring in his <u>execrable</u> handwriting.

4.PESSIMISM (noun) : निराशावाद

Pronunciation: peh·suhm·i·zm

Meaning: a tendency to see the worst aspect of things or believe that the worst will

happen; a lack of hope or confidence in the future.

Synonyms: defeatism, negativity, cynicism **Antonyms:** optimism, cheer, hopefulness

Sentence: The dispute cast an air of deep <u>pessimism</u> over the future of the peace talks.

5.GRAVEST (adj.) : सबसे गंभीर

Pronunciation: grayv·uhst

Meaning: giving cause for alarm; serious. **Synonyms:** serious, important, profound **Antonyms:** light, unserious, frivolous

Sentence: That is the gravest problem of all.

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6.ASPERSE (verb): कलंक लगाना

Pronunciation: uh-spuhs

Meaning: attack or criticize the reputation or integrity of.

Synonyms: disparage, denigrate, defame

Antonyms: glorify, honor, acclaim

Sentence: His opponents cast <u>aspersions</u> on his patriotism.

7.REVERED (verb) : सम्मान

Pronunciation: ruh veeuhd

Meaning: feel deep respect or admiration for (something).

Synonyms: respect, admire, esteem

Antonyms: blasphemed, desecrated, profaned

Sentence: Nelson Mandela is <u>revered</u> for his brave fight against apartheid.

8.SYMPOSIUM (noun): संगोष्ठी

Pronunciation: suhm·poze·ee·uhm

Meaning: a conference or meeting to discuss a particular subject.

Synonyms: assembly, conclave, congregation **Antonyms:** division, lawlessness, fractionation

Sentence: He had been taking part in an international symposium on population.

9.CONTRIVANCE (noun) : युक्ति

Pronunciation: kuhn·trive·uhns

Meaning: the use of skill to bring something about or create something.

Synonyms: scheme, stratagem, tactic **Antonyms:** ignorance, disorganisation

Sentence: The requirements of the system, by happy chance and some contrivance, can be

summed up in an acronym.

10.AMICABLE (adj.) : मैत्रीपूर्ण

Pronunciation: a·muh·kuh·bl

Meaning: (of relations between people) having a spirit of friendliness; without serious

disagreement or rancor.

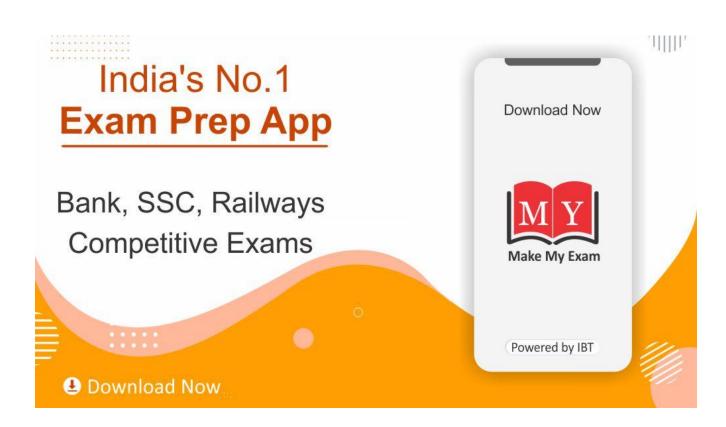
Synonyms: friendly, good-natured, cordial

Antonyms: disagreeable, discordant, incompatible

Sentence: There will be an <u>amicable</u> settlement of the dispute.

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