



# DAILY **VOCAB DOSE**

22 August 2020



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. What's more, take the test given at the last to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

#### 1. PUGNACIOUS (adjective) – লু াকা

Pronunciation: puhg·nei·shuhs

Meaning: eager or quick to argue, quarrel, or fight

Synonyms: combative, aggressive, antagonistic, belligerent, bellicose,

warlike, quarrelsome

**Antonyms**: peaceable, friendly

Usage: John's pugnacious behavior causes him to have few friends.

### 2. IMPERMEABLE (adjective) – अप्रवेश्य

**Pronunciation**: im·puh·mee·uh·bl

**Meaning**: not allowing substances to pass through

Synonyms: watertight, waterproof, airtight, tight, sealed, water-resistant, impenetrable

Antonyms: permeable, penetrable

Usage: Impermeable materials were used to build this waterproof fort.

#### 3. TRICKLE (verb) – टपकना

Pronunciation: tri·kl

Meaning: flow in a small stream

Synonyms: drip, dribble, drizzle, flow, run, spill, ooze, leak

Antonyms: pour, gush, stream

Usage: There was a slow trickle of water from the faucet in the bathroom.

### 4. TRACTABLE (adjective) - शिक्षणीय

**Pronunciation**: trak·tuh·bl

Meaning: easy to control or influence

Synonyms: controllable, manageable, malleable, yielding, amenable,

complaisant, compliant

Antonyms: obstinate, defiant, recalcitrant

Usage: Smith has always been <u>tractable</u> and obedient, even as a child.

### 5. INSULARITY (noun) - संकीर्णता

**Pronunciation**: in·syoo·la·ruh·tee

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Meaning: ignorance of or lack of interest in cultures, ideas, or peoples outside one's own

experience

Synonyms: parochialism, dogmatism, provincialism, narrowness, pettiness, inflexibility

**Antonyms**: tolerance, forbearance

**Usage**: It was a typical case of British chauvinism and <u>insularity</u>.



### 6. BALK (verb) - विरोध करना

**Pronunciation**: bawlk

Meaning: hesitate or be unwilling to accept an idea or undertaking

Synonyms: eschew, resist, scorn, disdain, refuse

Antonyms: accept

Usage: New parents will often <u>balk</u> at hiring a babysitter.

#### 7. UNCOUTH (adjective) – असभ्य

Pronunciation: uhn-kooth

Meaning: lacking good manners, refinement, or grace

Synonyms: uncivilized, uncultured, uncultivated, unrefined, unpolished, unsophisticated

Antonyms: refined, cultivated, polite

Usage: In my family, it is considered <u>uncouth</u> to question someone about the value of a gift

they give you.

# 8. REACTIONARY (adjective) – प्रतिक्रियात्मक, उन्नति रोधक

**Pronunciation**: ree ak shuh nuh ree

**Meaning**: opposing political or social progress or reform

Synonyms: right-wing, conservative, rightist, traditionalist, conventional, unprogressive

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**Antonyms**: radical, progressive

Usage: The new president believes some of the government's reactionary policies should

be changed.

## 9. INTRANSIGENT (adjective) – सैद्धांतिक

**Pronunciation**: in tran suh jnt

Meaning: unwilling or refusing to change one's views or to agree about something

Synonyms: uncompromising, inflexible, unbending, unshakeable, resolute

Antonyms: compliant, flexible

Usage: Let us not forget that the Japanese are an intransigent people.

### 10.TEMPERATE (adjective) – संयमी

**Pronunciation**: tem·puh·ruht

**Meaning**: showing moderation or self-restraint

Synonyms: restrained, moderate, controlled, disciplined, austere, abstinent, ascetic

**Antonyms**: intemperate, immoderate

Usage: Charles was temperate in his consumption of both food and drink.



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