

# VOCABULARY

## 1. VALOROUS (ADJECTIVE): वीरतापूर्ण

**Pronunciation:** va•luh•ruhs

**Meaning:** showing great courage in the face of danger, especially in battle.

**Synonyms:** bold, brave, courageous

**Antonyms:** coward, ungallant, unheroic

**Sentence:** The warriors were very valorous in the battle.

## 2. ABET (VERB): उकसाना

**Pronunciation:** uh•bet

**Meaning:** encourage or assist (someone) to do something wrong, in particular, to commit a crime or other offense.

**Synonyms:** encourage, support, assist

**Antonyms:** discourage, hold,

**Sentence:** He was not guilty of murder but was guilty of aiding and abetting others.

## 3. UNDULATE (VERB): लहराता

**Pronunciation:** un•du•late

**Meaning:** move or go with a smooth up-and-down motion.

**Synonyms:** rise and fall, surge, wave

**Antonyms:** efflux, motionlessness, lose.

**Sentence:** We soon see a field of wheat undulate in the breeze.

## 4. PERVERSITY (NOUN): प्रतिकूलता

**Pronunciation:** puh•vuhs•uh•tee

**Meaning:** a deliberate desire to behave in an unreasonable or unacceptable way; contrariness.

**Synonyms:** contrariness, perverseness, awkwardness

**Antonyms:** amiability, serenity

**Sentence:** She's marrying him out of sheer perversity.

## 5. SHODDY (ADJECTIVE): तुच्छ

**Pronunciation:** shaw•dee

**Meaning:** badly made or done.

**Synonyms:** poor-quality, inferior, cheap

**Antonyms:** excellent, fine, first-class

**Sentence:** I'm normally quick to complain about shoddy service.

## 6. PERPETUAL (ADJECTIVE): लगातार

**Pronunciation:** puh•peh•choo•uhl

**Meaning:** never ending or changing.

**Synonyms:** everlasting, never-ending, eternal

**Antonyms:** temporary, short-term, discontinuous

**Sentence:** He is on a perpetual search for truth.

## 7. ROUSE (VERB): उत्तेजित करना

**Pronunciation:** rawz

**Meaning:** cause to feel angry or excited.

**Synonyms:** stir up, excite, galvanize

**Antonyms:** rest, calm

**Sentence:** The crowds were roused to fever pitch by the drama of the race.

## 8. DEPRAVE (VERB): भ्रष्ट करना

**Pronunciation:** duh•prayv

**Meaning:** make (someone) immoral or wicked.

**Synonyms:** corrupt, lead astray, pervert

**Antonyms:** dignify, honor, ennoble

**Sentence:** This book would deprave and corrupt young children.

## 9. VAGUE (ADJECTIVE): अस्पष्ट

**Pronunciation:** vayg

**Meaning:** of uncertain, indefinite, or unclear character or meaning.

**Synonyms:** indistinct, indefinite, unclear

**Antonyms:** clear, definite, specific

**Sentence:** They had only a vague idea where the place was.

## 10. SOLACE (VERB): आश्वासन

**Pronunciation:** saw•luhs

**Meaning:** give comfort or consolation to.

**Synonyms:** comfort, console, cheer

**Antonyms:** anguish, distress

**Sentence:** She smiled, as though solaced by the memory.