





# 22 April 2020





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# 22, APRIL 2020

Here some exceptional English words from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are given with their synonyms/antonyms and usage. Hopefully, this will help you improve your vocabulary.

Happy Learning!!!

# 1. SOBERING (adjective) – गंभीर

Pronunciation: so-bur-ing Meaning: creating a more serious or sensible mood Synonyms: serious, alerting, severe Antonyms: light-hearted, cheerful, jovial Usage: The news had a <u>sobering</u> effect.

# 2. LOWBROW (adjective) - साधारण

Pronunciation: lo-brao Meaning: not highly intellectual or cultured Synonyms: simple, simplistic, uncultured, unsophisticated, unpretentious Antonyms: highbrow, intellectual Usage: I like a <u>lowbrow</u> action movie once in a while.

# 3. TRIFLE (noun, verb) – तुच्छ

**Pronunciation**: trai-f(u)l **Meaning**: a thing of little value or importance; treat without seriousness or respect **Synonyms**: triviality, bagatelle, inessential; sneer, mess about/around **Usage**:

- We needn't trouble the headmaster over such trifles. (noun)
- You should not trifle with someone's affection. (verb)

# 4. GIMCRACK (adjective, noun) – केवल दिखावट का

### **Pronunciation**: jim-krak

Meaning: showy but cheap or badly made; something that looks nice but is of poor quality; a cheap and showy ornament

Synonyms: shoddy, jerry-built, flimsy, insubstantial, rickety

Antonym: sound

Usage:

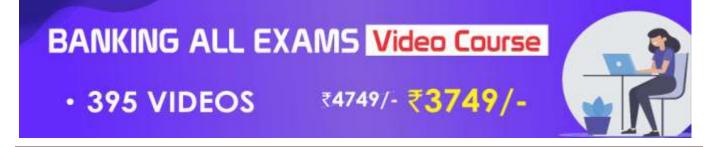
- If you buy a <u>gimcrack</u> product, you will quickly find that it is nowhere near as functional as it seemingly appears. (adjective)
- I prefer to make sure I am not buying a <u>gimcrack</u> before I spend my money, as I do not want to buy something just because it looks nice if it really is not. (noun)

# 5. FLEDGLING (noun) - अपरिपक्व; अन्भवहीन; अविकसित

Pronunciation: flej-ling

**Meaning**: a person or organization that is immature, inexperienced, or underdeveloped **Synonyms**: emerging, emergent, arising, sunrise, dawning, beginning, developing, in the making **Antonyms**: declining, mature

Usage: The <u>fledgling</u> country just declared its independence a few months ago.





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# 6. AFRESH (adverb) - नए सिरे से

**Pronunciation**: uf-resh **Meaning**: in a new or different way **Synonym**: anew **Usage**: She tore up the letter and started writing <u>afresh</u>.

# 7. EXTORTIONATE (adjective) – अत्यधिक क़ीमत

Pronunciation: iksto-sh(u)nut Meaning: (of a price) much too high Synonyms: exorbitant, sky-high, preposterous, immoderate, unreasonable, inordinate Antonym: reasonable Usage: The prices in this shop are <u>extortionate</u>.

## 8. ASHEN (adjective) – फीका, कमज़ोर

**Pronunciation**: ash(u)n **Meaning**: (of a person's face) very pale with shock, fear, or illness **Synonyms**: wan, pasty, grey, leaden, colourless, sallow **Usage**: His face was <u>ashen</u>.

## 9. GENESIS (noun) – उत्पत्ति

Pronunciation: jenisis
Meaning: the origin or mode of formation of something
Synonyms: source, root, beginning, commencement, start, outset
Usage: The project had its genesis two years earlier.

### 10. UPBEAT (adjective) – प्रफुल्ल; आशावादी

Pronunciation: up-beet Meaning: cheerful; optimistic Synonyms: cheery, positive, confident, hopeful, sanguine Antonyms: pessimistic, negative, cynical Usage: He was <u>upbeat</u> about the company's future.



Now, choose any 2 or 3 words and try to use them in your own sentences, this way you can retain the learnt words in your memory for long time. You can share your sentences in the comment section



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