



## 1. Shriyanshi Valishetty Wins Women's Singles at Al Ain Masters 2025

• **Tournament Details**: The Al Ain Masters 2025 is a BWF Tour Super 100 event held in Abu Dhabi, featuring top international talent and offering a total prize pool of USD 120,000.



- **Final Match**: Shriyanshi Valishetty defeated Tasnim Mir in the Women's Singles final with a score of 15-21, 22-20, 21-7, showcasing a remarkable comeback after losing the first game.
- **Historic Win**: This victory marked Shriyanshi's maiden BWF Super 100 title, highlighting her rising star status in Indian badminton.
- **Player Profile**: Shriyanshi, currently world No. 61, is just 18 years old and has had a remarkable 2025 season, including winning the India Junior International Series in August.
- Other Indian Winners: The Al Ain Masters 2025 also saw Indian pair Hariharan Amsakarunan and MR Arjun winning the Men's Doubles title, defeating Indonesia's Raymond Indra and Nikolaus Joaquin 21-17, 21-18.

## 2. Sanae Takaichi set to become Japan's First Female Prime Minister

- **Historic Leadership Role**: Sanae Takaichi is poised to become Japan's first female Prime Minister, marking a significant milestone in the country's politics. She won the Liberal Democratic Party leadership election, setting her up for confirmation by parliament.
- Conservative Stance: Takaichi is known for her hardline



views on defense, national identity, and economic security. She's a staunch critic of China's expanding influence in the Asia-Pacific region and has pledged to strengthen Japan's military posture.

- **Economic Policies**: Takaichi supports expansive fiscal spending and aggressive monetary easing to stimulate Japan's sluggish economy, echoing her mentor Shinzo Abe's "Abenomics" blueprint. She's also raised concerns about foreign investors' economic influence and called for stricter rules to protect domestic industries.
- Women's Representation: Despite her conservative views on family and gender equality, Takaichi has promised to improve gender representation in her cabinet to "Nordic" standards. Japan currently ranks 118th out of 148 countries in the World Economic Forum's 2025 Gender Gap Report.

### **Foot notes:**

## About Japan-

• Prime Minister: Shigeru Ishiba

• Capital: Tokyo

### 3. Indian Coast Guard Commissions Ship Akshar

- Commissioning Details: The ICGS Akshar was commissioned on October 4, 2025, at Karaikal, Puducherry, marking a significant milestone in India's maritime security.
- Indigenous Manufacturing: The ship is the second vessel in the Adamya-class Fast Patrol Vessels (FPVs) series, designed and built indigenously by Goa Shipyard Limited, showcasing India's growing self-reliance in defense manufacturing with over 60% indigenous content.
- **Operational Roles**: The ship will be deployed for surveillance of maritime zones, search and rescue, pollution control, and enforcement of maritime laws, playing a critical role in India's maritime defense.
- **Symbolism**: The name 'Akshar' means 'imperishable', symbolizing the Indian Coast Guard's unwavering commitment to securing India's maritime interests.

# 4. India Finishes 10th at World Para Athletics Championships 2025

- **Best-Ever Performance**: India finished 10th at the World Para Athletics Championships 2025, its best-ever performance in the tournament, with a total of 22 medals 6 gold, 9 silver, and 7 bronze.
- Medal-Winning Athletes: Some notable Indian medalists include Simran (gold in women's 200m T12 and silver in



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- women's 100m T12), Preeti Pal (silver in women's 100m T35 and bronze in women's 400m T35), and Navdeep (silver in men's Javelin Throw T41).
- Championship Records: Indian athletes set 3 Championship Records and 7 Asian Records during the tournament, showcasing their exceptional performance.
- **Home Advantage**: The championships were held in India, at the Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium, which likely contributed to the country's impressive performance with athletes delivering over 30 personal bests.

### 5. Nishad, Simran Win Gold at Para Athletics Worlds 2025

• **Nishad Kumar's Historic Win**: Nishad Kumar won gold in the men's high jump T47 event, clearing 2.14 meters and setting a new Asian record. This is his first gold medal at a world-level event, and he beat five-time defending champion Roderick Townsend from the USA.



- **Simran Sharma's Sprinting Glory**: Simran Sharma claimed gold in the women's 100m T12 final, clocking a personal best of 11.95 seconds. She ran with her guide Umar Saafi and dedicated her win to her country.
- Classification and Achievements: Nishad Kumar competes in the T47 category, for athletes with below-elbow or wrist amputation or impairment. Simran Sharma competes in the T12 category, for athletes with visual impairment.
- **India's Medal Tally**: This win contributed to India's impressive performance at the championships, with a total of 22 medals 6 gold, 9 silver, and 7 bronze. India finished 10th overall.

## 6. Gaurav Garg appointed as Deputy Inspector General in NHRC

• **Appointment Details**: Unfortunately, the search results don't confirm Gaurav Garg's appointment as DIG in NHRC, as the current directory of officers doesn't mention him. The NHRC website provides a comprehensive list of current officers, but it's best to verify with the NHRC directly or check recent news sources for the latest information.



- **NHRC Structure**: The NHRC is headed by a Chairperson and comprises other members, including a Secretary-General who serves as the Chief Executive Officer. The Deputy Inspector General plays a crucial role in the investigation division.
- Roles and Responsibilities: A Deputy Inspector General in NHRC would oversee investigations, monitor law and order situations, and handle human



rights-related cases. They would work closely with other divisions, such as law and administration.

• **Investigation Division**: The Investigation Division is headed by a Director General and has several groups, each led by a Senior Superintendent of Police. These groups handle investigations and monitoring of cases.

#### Foot notes:

### **About NHRC-**

• Chairman: Justice V. Ramasubramanian

• Headquarters: New Delhi

• Formed: 1993

### 7. Actor Saiyami Kher Becomes Official Ambassador for Ironman India

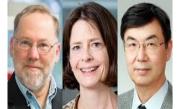
• Achievement: Saiyami Kher completed two Ironman 70.3 triathlons in under a year, making her the only Indian actor to achieve this feat. The Ironman 70.3, also known as the Half Ironman, covers a total distance of 113 km, including a 1.9 km swim, 90 km cycling, and 21.1 km running.



- Ambassadorial Role: As the official ambassador for Ironman India, Saiyami Kher aims to inspire more Indians, especially women, to take up endurance sports and promote a culture of fitness and resilience. She will engage with communities through workshops, motivational talks, and social media campaigns.
- **Ironman India Event**: The Ironman India event is scheduled to take place in Goa on November 9, 2025. As ambassador, Saiyami Kher will lead the charge to make it a landmark moment for Indian sports, promoting mental toughness and physical health.
- **Inspirational Journey**: Saiyami Kher views the triathlon not just as a race but as a mindset and a transformative life experience. Her journey from the silver screen to the triathlon course has captivated fans and fitness enthusiasts alike.

## 8. Nobel Prize 2025 in Medicine Awarded to Brunkow, Ramsdell & Sakaguchi

• **Discovery**: The three scientists won the award for their discoveries concerning peripheral immune tolerance, which helps us understand how our immune system fights off microbes while avoiding autoimmune diseases.



• **Research Impact**: Their findings have laid the foundation for a new field of research and led to the development of new treatments for cancer and autoimmune diseases.



- **Prize Details**: The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine comes with a gold medal and a prize sum of 11 million Swedish crowns, equivalent to approximately \$1.2 million.
- **Selection Process**: The winners were selected by the Nobel Assembly of Sweden's Karolinska Institute medical university, a prestigious institution that recognizes outstanding contributions in medicine.
- International Recognition: The scientists are from the United States (Brunkow and Ramsdell) and Japan (Sakaguchi), highlighting the global nature of medical research and the Nobel Prize's recognition of international achievements.

### 9. World Cerebral Palsy Day observed on 06th October

• **Date and Purpose**: World Cerebral Palsy Day is observed annually on October 6 to raise awareness about cerebral palsy, celebrate the lives and achievements of individuals with CP, and advocate for their rights and inclusion in society.



- Theme: The theme for World Cerebral Palsy Day 2025 is "Unique and United", emphasizing individuality while highlighting the collective strength of the CP community. It promotes breaking down barriers, creating inclusive environments, and recognizing unique strengths.
- Awareness and Impact: Cerebral palsy affects approximately 17-18 million people worldwide, impacting movement, posture, and muscle tone. Many people with CP face challenges in accessing equal opportunities, quality healthcare, and social inclusion.
- **Importance of Inclusion**: The day emphasizes the importance of creating inclusive environments that recognize and support individuals with cerebral palsy.

## 10. Veteran Actress Sandhya Shantaram passed away

- Veteran actress Sandhya Shantaram, wife of legendary filmmaker V. Shantaram, passed away at the age of 94 in Mumbai on October 4, 2025.
- Born as Vijaya Deshmukh, she was known for her graceful performances and exceptional dancing skills in Indian cinema.



• She starred in several acclaimed films such as Jhanak Jhanak Payal Baaje (1955), Do Aankhen Barah Haath (1957), Navrang (1959), and Pinjara (1972).



• Sandhya was a prominent figure in both Hindi and Marathi cinema during the 1950s and 1960s.

