



# DAILY **VOCAB DOSE**

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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

#### 1. DEBAR (verb) - निषेध करना

Pronunciation: duh.baa

**Meaning**: exclude or prohibit someone officially from doing something **Synonyms**: exclude, prohibit, ban, bar, disqualify, disentitle, preclude

**Antonyms**: admit, allow

Usage: He was <u>debarred</u> from the club for unacceptable behavior.

### 2. SLACK (adjective) – ढीला

**Pronunciation**: slak

Meaning: not taut or held tightly in position

Synonyms: loose, limp, hanging, flapping, relaxed, flexible, pliant

Antonyms: tight, taut, stretched

**Usage**: He tightened a few <u>slack</u> screws.

#### 3. ENCUMBRANCE (noun) – बाधा

**Pronunciation**: uhn·kuhm·bruhns **Meaning**: an impediment or burden

Synonyms: hindrance, obstruction, obstacle, impediment, restraint, constraint

Antonyms: help, asset

Usage: The horse raised its hind leg as if to rid itself of an encumbrance.

### 4. GRATIFY (verb) – आनंद देना, सन्तुष्ट करना

Pronunciation: gra·tuh·fai

**Meaning**: give someone pleasure or satisfaction **Synonyms**: please, gladden, delight, satisfy, thrill

Antonyms: displease



**Usage**: The lounge singer hoped to <u>gratify</u> audience members by taking requests for their favorite songs.

### 5. FLUSTER (verb) – व्याकुल करना

Pronunciation: fluh-stuh

Meaning: make someone agitated or confused

Synonyms: unsettle, unnerve, agitate, ruffle, upset, bother, disturb

Antonyms: calm, soothe, pacify

Usage: The inexperienced actor became <u>flustered</u> when he forgot his lines during his

audition.



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### 6. KEEN (adjective) – उत्स्क

Pronunciation: keen

Meaning: having or showing eagerness or enthusiasm

Synonyms: eager, anxious, impatient, determined, desirous, longing, wishing

Antonyms: reluctant, apathetic

**Usage**: John was very <u>keen</u> to help.

#### 7. DISMAY (noun) - बेचैनी

Pronunciation: duh·smei



Meaning: concern and distress caused by something unexpected

Synonyms: alarm, shock, surprise, consternation, concern, perturbation, disquiet

Antonyms: pleasure, relief

**Usage**: I felt a great deal of <u>dismay</u> when the author killed off my favorite character.

#### 8. MISCHIEF (noun) – शरारत

**Pronunciation**: mis·chuhf

Meaning: playful misbehavior

Synonyms: misbehavior, misconduct, disobedience, pranks, tricks

**Antonyms**: solemnity

**Usage**: A little <u>mischief</u> is to be expected from growing children.

### 9. ORTHODOX (adjective) – रूढ़िवादी

**Pronunciation**: aw·thuh·doks

Meaning: adhering to what is commonly accepted

Synonyms: conservative, traditional, observant, conformist, devout, strict

**Antonyms**: heterodox, unconventional, unorthodox

Usage: He challenged the orthodox views on education.

### 10. EXTIRPATE (noun) – उखाड़ना, विनाश करना

Pronunciation: ek·stuh·peit

Meaning: eradicate or destroy completely

Synonyms: destroy, eradicate, eliminate, suppress, crush, abolish

Antonyms: found, support

Usage: The new police chief promises to extirpate corruption from the county.



