

VOCABULARY

1. PERFERVID (ADJECTIVE):उत्साही

Pronunciation: per•fer•vid

Meaning: intense and impassioned.

Synonyms: ardent, emotional, fervent

Antonyms: dispassionate, emotionless, impassive

Sentence: I feel the people of the city are *perfervid*.

2. RUE (VERB):पछताना

Pronunciation: roo

Meaning: bitterly regret (something one has done or allowed to happen).

Synonyms: regret, be sorry about, feel apologetic

Antonyms: impenitence, remorselessness

Sentence: Ferguson will *rue* the day he turned down that offer.

3. SLANDER (VERB):झूठी निंदा करना

Pronunciation: slaan•duh

Meaning: make false and damaging statements about (someone).

Synonyms: defame, insult, libel

Antonyms: glorify, honor, praise

Sentence: They were accused of *slandering* the head of state.

4. CINCH (NOUN):आसान काम

Pronunciation: sinch

Meaning: an extremely easy task.

Synonyms: easy, uncomplicated, not difficult

Antonyms: tough, complicated, difficult

Sentence: This dish is a *cinch* to make.

5. PALATIAL (ADJECTIVE):आलीशान

Pronunciation: puh•lay•shl

Meaning: resembling a palace in being spacious and splendid.

Synonyms: luxurious, deluxe, magnificent

Antonyms: austere, no-frills, spartan

Sentence: She lives in a *palatial* New York apartment.

6. TEEMING (VERB):भरा हुआ

Pronunciation: tee•ming

Meaning: be full of or swarming with.

Synonyms: be full of, be filled with, be brimming with

Antonyms: blank, devoid, empty

Sentence: Every garden is *teeming* with wildlife.

7. IMPERMANENCE (NOUN):अनस्थिरता

Pronunciation: uhm•puh•muh•nuhns

Meaning: the state or fact of lasting for only a limited period of time.

Synonyms: ephemerality, evanescence, fleetingness

Antonyms: endurance, permanence, permanency

Sentence: Change, *impermanence* is characteristic of life.

8. SHILLY-SHALLY (NOUN):हिचकिचाहट

Pronunciation: shil-ee-shal-ee

Meaning: a state or an instance of temporary inaction because of uncertainty about the right course of action

Synonyms: faltering, hesitance, hesitancy

Antonyms: certainty, certitude, confidence

Sentence: The construction project was once again delayed by the bureaucratic *shilly-shally* of regulatory agencies.

9. ADMONITION (NOUN):चेतावनी

Pronunciation: ad•muh•ni•shn

Meaning: an act or action of admonishing; authoritative counsel or warning.

Synonyms: reprimand, rebuke, reproof

Antonyms: praise, compliment, commendation

Sentence: The old judge's *admonition* to the jury on this point was particularly weighty.

10. DISSEMINATE (VERB):प्रसार

Pronunciation: Aduh•seh•muh•nayt

Meaning: spread (something, especially information) widely.

Synonyms: spread, circulate, distribute

Antonyms: cloak, conceal, enshroud

Sentence: The agency would collect and *disseminate* information.